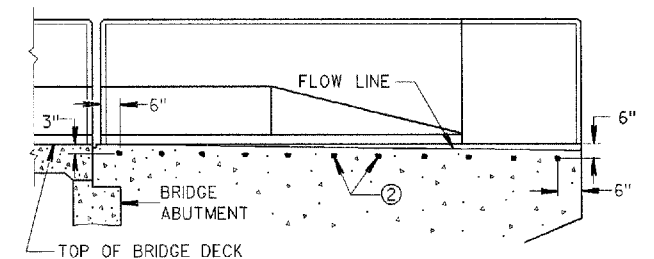


## GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS, AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISION.

- NO. 4 X 2'-0" TIE BARS SPACED AT 3'-0" CENTERS TO BE USED ONLY WHEN ADJACENT TO P.C. CONCRETE.
- NO. 4 X 2'-0" TIE BARS SPACED AT 12" CENTERS TO BE PLACED BY BRIDGE CONTRACTOR, OR PAVEMENT TIES PLACED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- PIPE UNDERDRAIN MAY BE ANY OF THE MATERIALS LISTED IN SECTION 612.2 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS EXCEPT DRAIN TILE.
- MINIMUM REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE 6" X 6" - W4.0 X W4.0 OR NO. 3 BARS LONGITUDINAL AND TRANSVERSE SPACING 12" C-C.
- LIMITS OF ADDITIONAL RIPRAP WHEN SPECIAL DITCH IS REQUIRED.
- GEOTEXTILE FABRIC, TYPE "R"
- HOT POURED SEALANT UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
- THIS DIMENSION MAY VARY DEPENDING ON THE SPACING OF POSTS FOR THE STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD. THE TYPICAL LOCATION FOR THE SURFACE DRAIN IS WHERE THE POST SPACING WIDENS TO 3'-1 1/2".



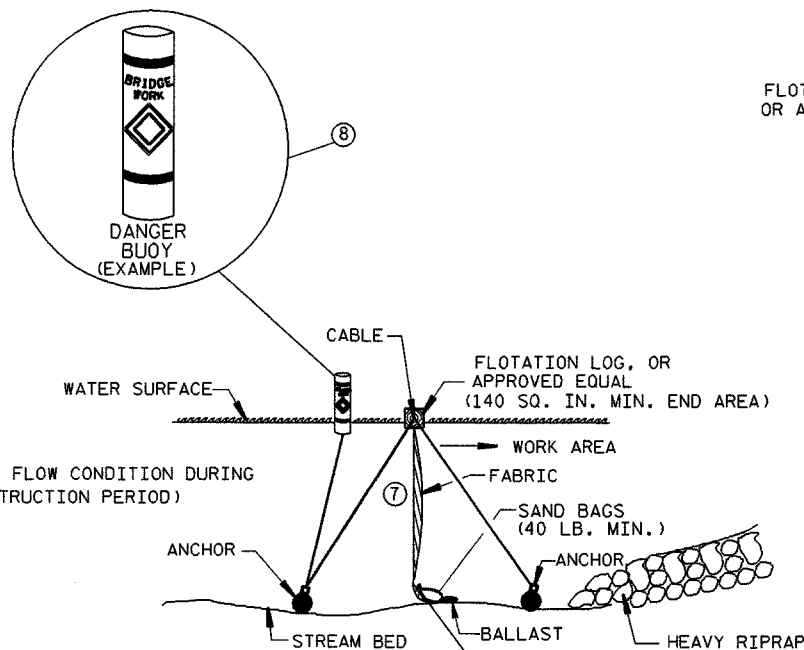
CONCRETE SURFACE DRAIN  
FLUME TYPE  
AT STRUCTURES

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED  
1/2/90  
DATE

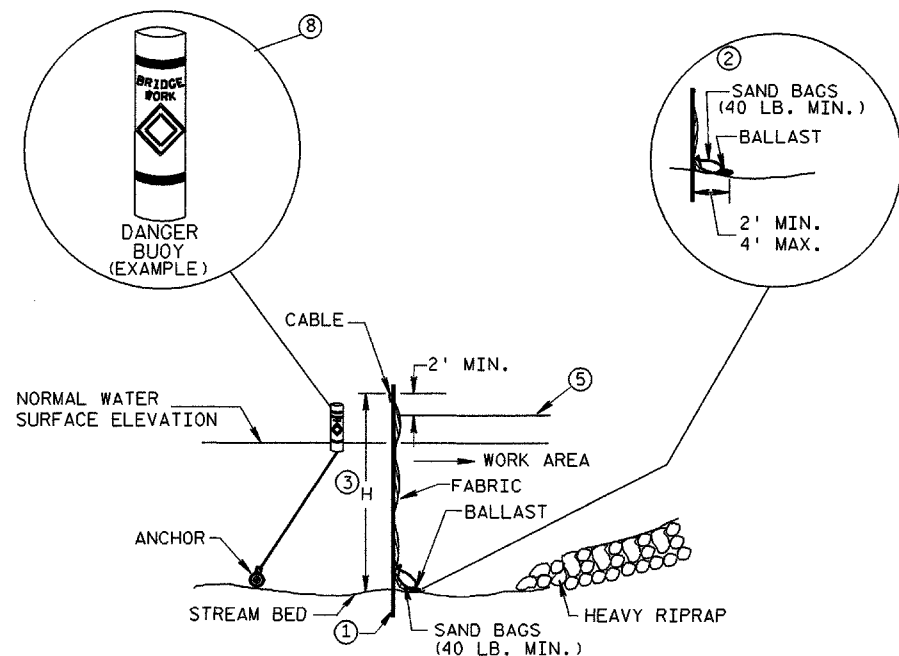
STATE DESIGN ENGINEER FOR HWYS

FHWA



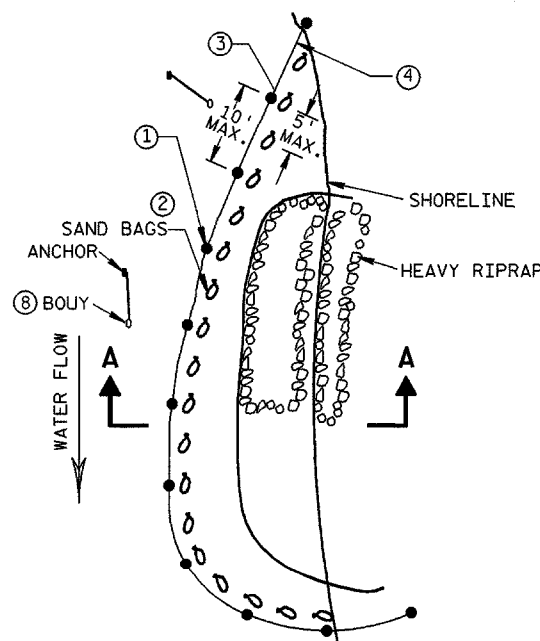
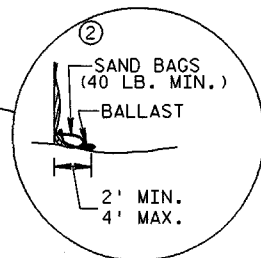
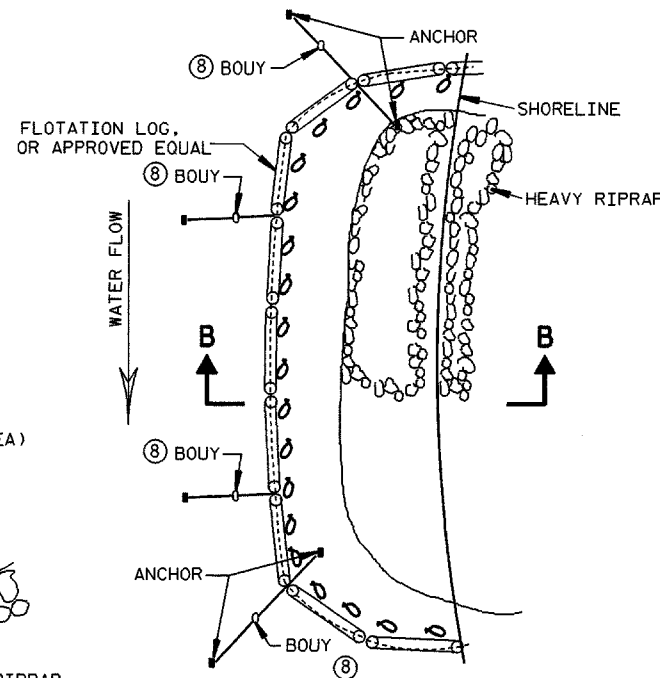
SECTION B-B

**TURBIDITY BARRIER FLOAT ALTERNATIVE  
CAUTION - SEE NOTE 6**



SECTION A-A

**TURBIDITY BARRIER STANDARD POST INSTALLATION**



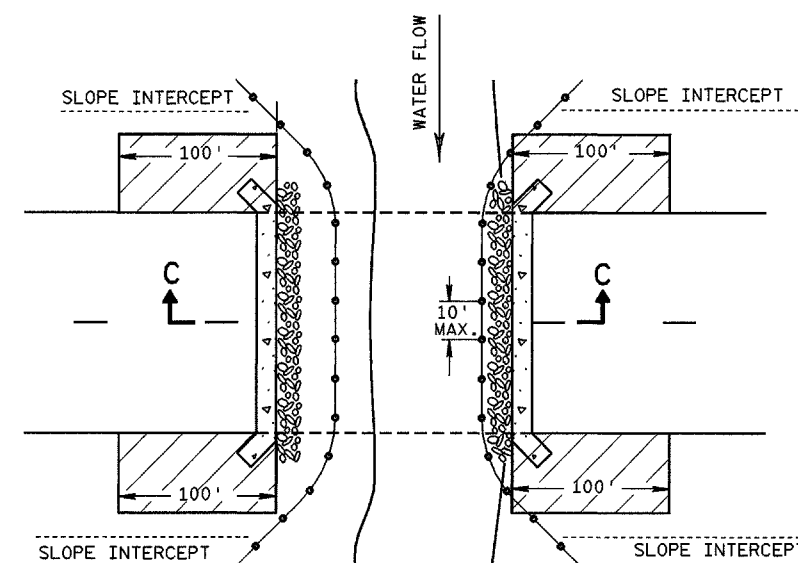
PLAN VIEW

**GENERAL NOTES**

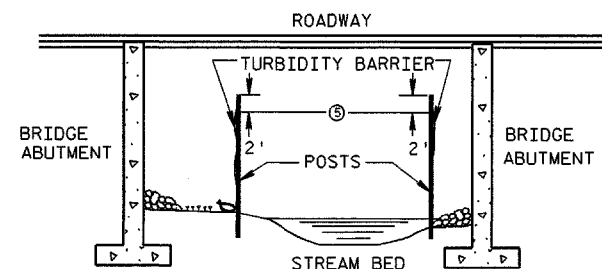
DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

TURBIDITY BARRIER MAY BE REMOVED AT THE ENGINEERS DISCRETION, WHEN PERMANENT EROSION CONTROL MEASURES HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED.

- ① DRIVEN STEEL POSTS, PIPES, OR CHANNELS. LENGTH SHALL BE SUFFICIENT TO SECURELY SUPPORT BARRIER AT HIGH WATER ELEVATIONS.
- ② SANDBAGS TO BE USED AS ADDITIONAL BALLAST WHEN ORDERED BY THE ENGINEER TO MEET ADVERSE FIELD CONDITIONS. SPACE AS APPROPRIATE FOR SITE CONDITIONS.
- ③ WHEN BARRIER HEIGHT, H, EXCEEDS 8 FT., POST SPACING MAY NEED TO BE DECREASED.
- ④ IN WATERWAYS SUBJECT TO FLUCTUATING WATER ELEVATIONS, PROVISIONS SHOULD BE MADE TO ALLOW THE WATER TO EQUALIZE ON EACH SIDE OF THE BARRIER. THIS MAY BE ACCOMPLISHED BY LEAVING A PORTION OF THE BARRIER OPEN ON THE UPSTREAM END.
- ⑤ ESTIMATED HIGH WATER ELEVATION DURING CONSTRUCTION PERIOD. MINIMUM BARRIER HEIGHT SHALL BE 2' GREATER THAN EITHER THE Q2 ELEVATION OR THE ESTIMATED HIGH WATER ELEVATION DURING CONSTRUCTION, WHICHEVER IS GREATER.
- ⑥ FLOAT ALTERNATIVE WILL ONLY BE ALLOWED WITH WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER, AND IS MEANT FOR LOCATIONS WHERE BED ROCK PREVENTS THE INSTALLATION OF POSTS.
- ⑦ ALLOW SUFFICIENT SLACK VERTICALLY AND HORIZONTALLY SO THAT SEDIMENT BUILD UP WILL NOT SEPARATE OR LOWER THE TURBIDITY BARRIER.
- ⑧ USE AS DIRECTED BY COAST GUARD OR DNR PERMIT WHEN WORKING IN NAVIGABLE WATERWAYS.



PLAN VIEW



SECTION C-C

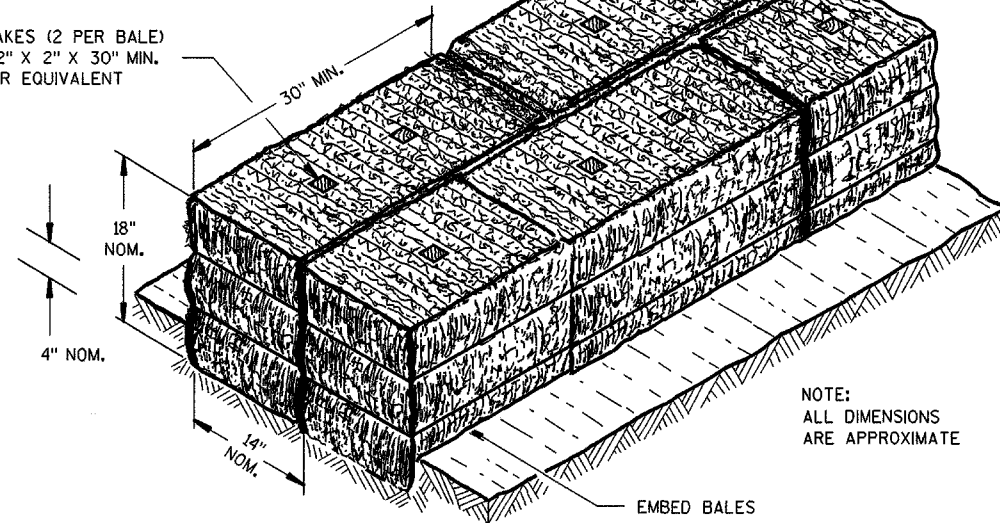
**TURBIDITY BARRIER DETAIL SHOWING  
TYPICAL PLACEMENT AT STRUCTURES**

**TURBIDITY BARRIER**

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED  
6/4/02  
DATE  
CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER  
FHWA

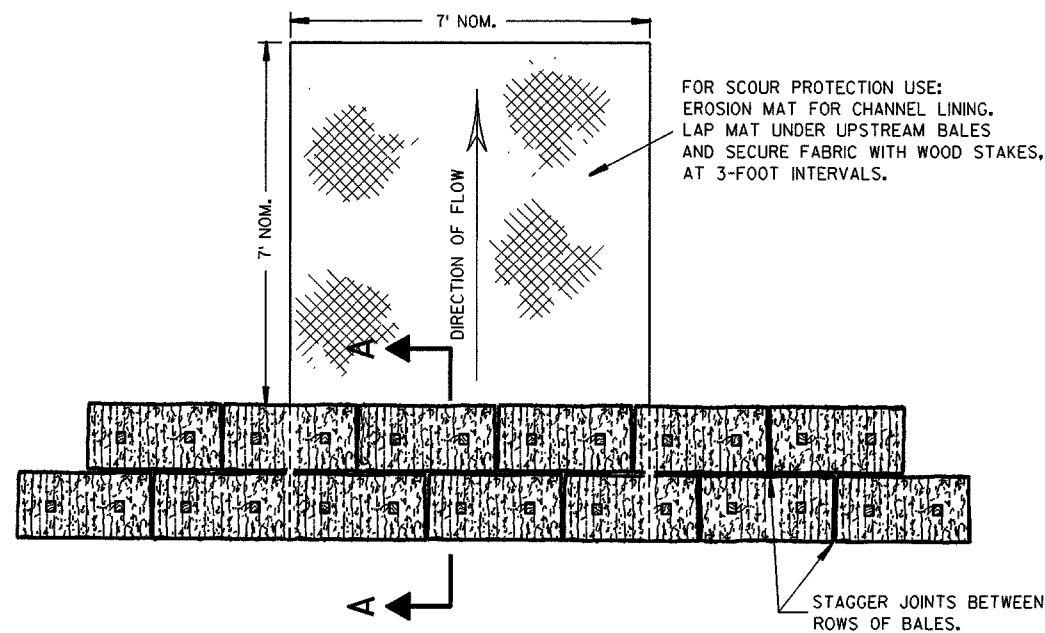
WOOD STAKES (2 PER BALE)  
NOMINAL 2" X 2" X 30" MIN.  
LENGTH OR EQUIVALENT



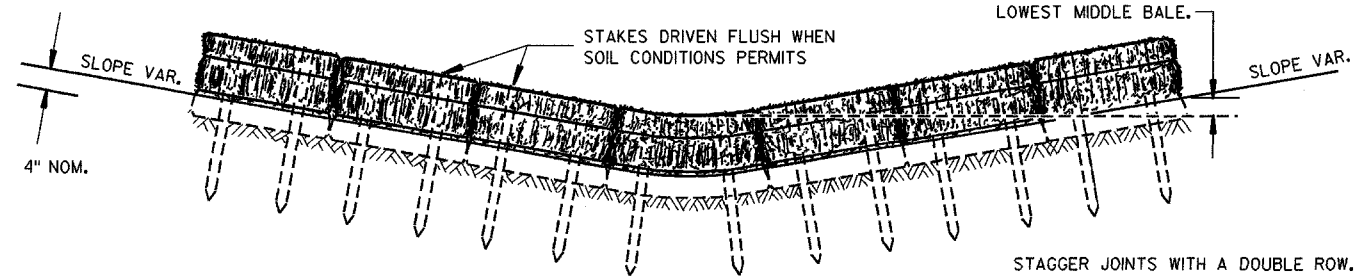
NOTE:  
ALL DIMENSIONS  
ARE APPROXIMATE

EMBED BALES

SECTION A-A



PLAN VIEW



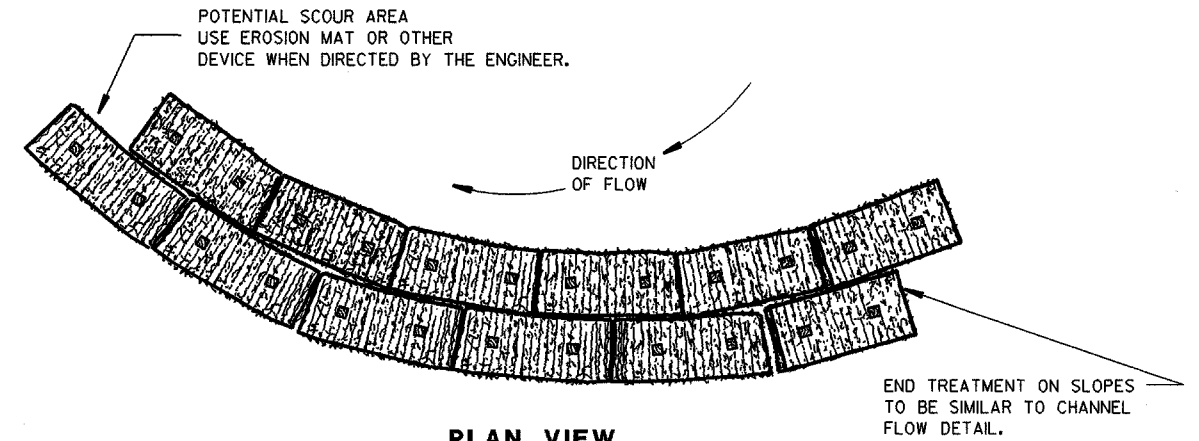
FRONT ELEVATION

TEMPORARY DITCH CHECK USING EROSION BALES ①

## GENERAL NOTES

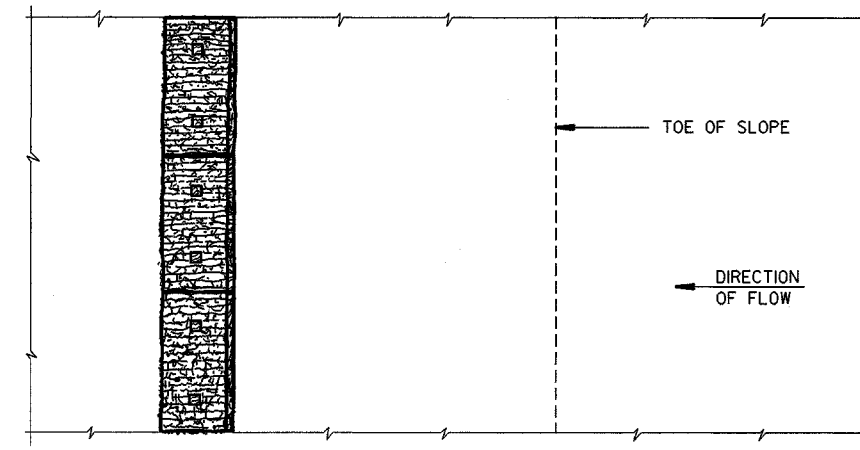
DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

- ① TEMPORARY DITCH CHECKS EITHER EROSION BALES OR MANUFACTURED SHALL BE PAID FOR UNDER THE BID ITEM OF TEMPORARY DITCH CHECK. THE DEPARTMENT WILL NOT PAY FOR TEMPORARY DITCH CHECKS CONSTRUCTED OF A SINGLE ROW OF EROSION BALES.

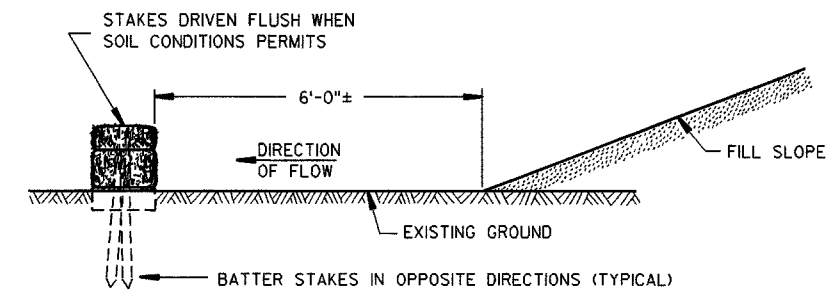


PLAN VIEW

WHEN ALTERING THE DIRECTION OF FLOW



PLAN VIEW



FRONT ELEVATION

WHEN EXISTING GROUND SLOPES AWAY FROM FILL SLOPE

EROSION BALES FOR SHEET FLOW

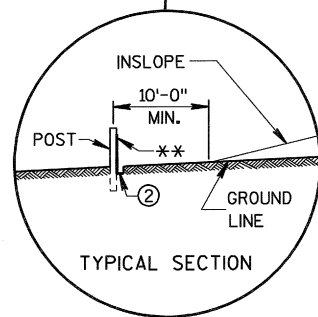
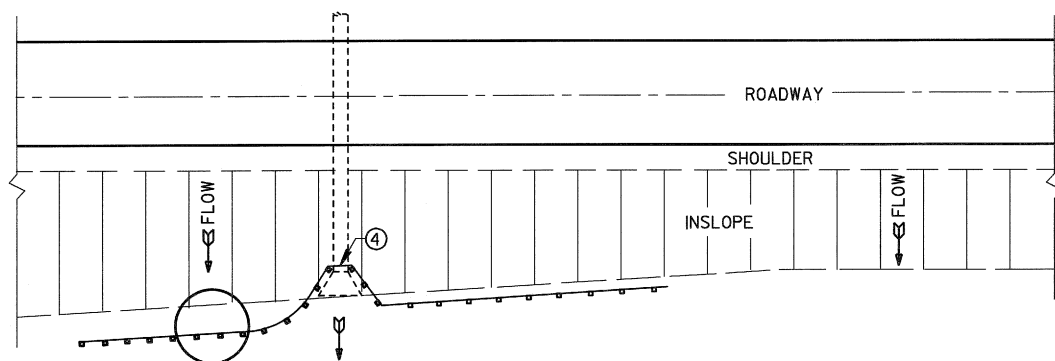
## TYPICAL INSTALLATIONS OF EROSION BALES / TEMPORARY DITCH CHECKS

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED  
6/4/02  
DATE

CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER

FHWA



PLAN VIEW

### TYPICAL APPLICATION OF SILT FENCE

NOTE: ADDITIONAL POST DEPTH OR TIE BACKS MAY BE REQUIRED IN UNSTABLE SOILS

WOOD POSTS ③  
LENGTH 4'-0" MIN.  
2'-0" MIN. DEPTH  
IN GROUND

GEOTEXTILE  
FABRIC ONLY

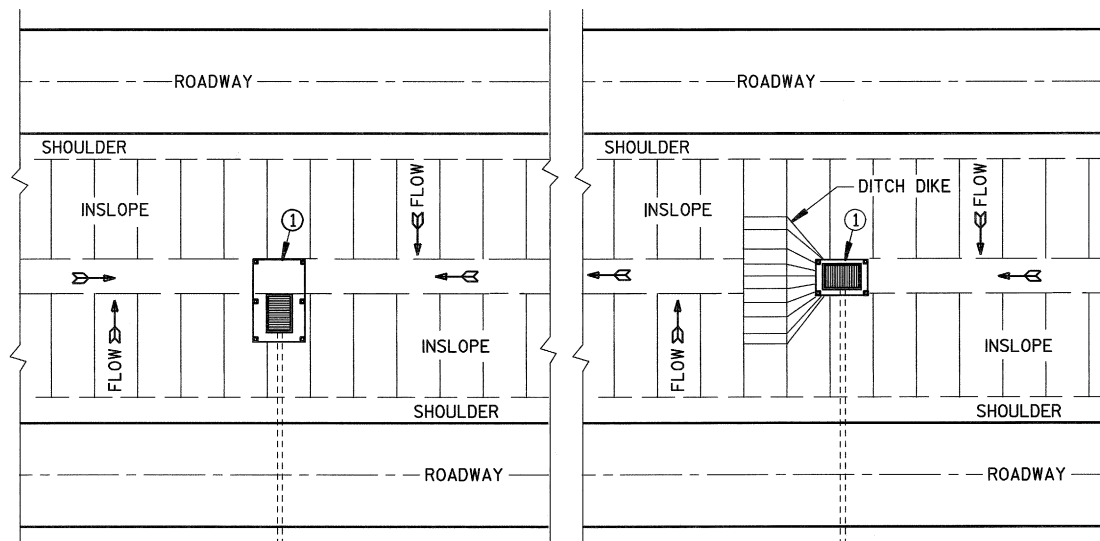
BACKFILL & COMPACT  
TRENCH WITH  
EXCAVATED SOIL

ATTACH THE FABRIC TO  
THE POSTS WITH WIRE  
STAPLES OR WOODEN LATH  
AND NAILS

FLOW DIRECTION

\* NOTE: 8'-0" POST SPACING ALLOWED IF A  
WOVEN GEOTEXTILE FABRIC IS USED.

### SILT FENCE

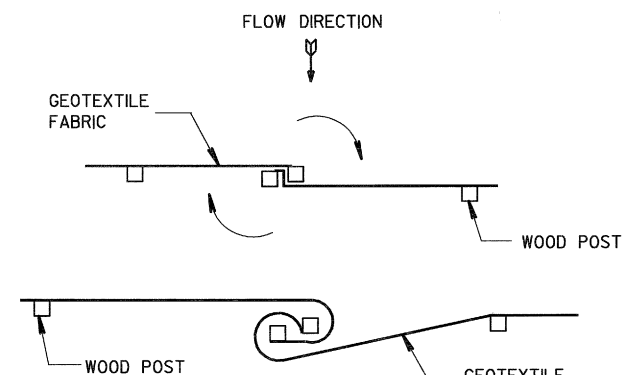


SITUATION 1

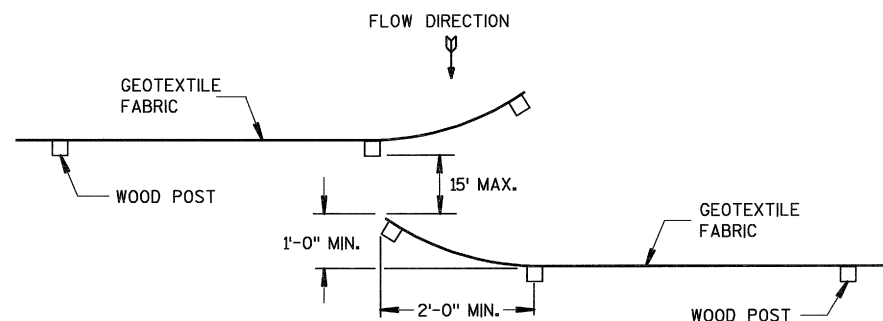
SITUATION 2

PLAN VIEW

### SILT FENCE AT MEDIAN SURFACE DRAINS



TWIST METHOD



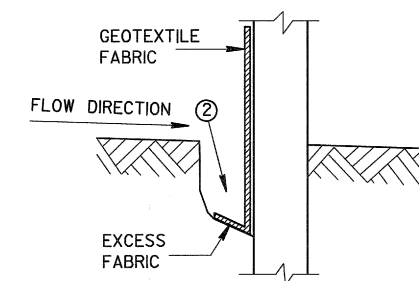
HOOK METHOD

### JOINING TWO LENGTHS OF SILT FENCE ⑤

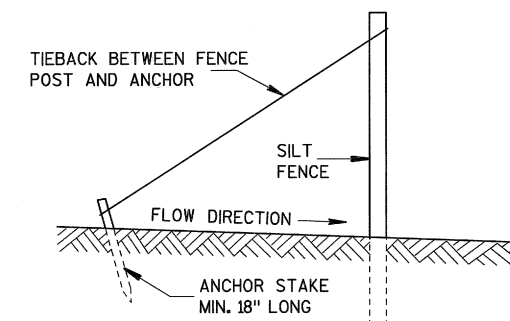
### GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

- ① HORIZONTAL BRACE REQUIRED WITH 2" X 4" WOODEN FRAME OR EQUIVALENT AT TOP OF POSTS.
- ② FOR MANUAL INSTALLATIONS THE TRENCH SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 4" WIDE & 6" DEEP TO BURY AND ANCHOR THE GEOTEXTILE FABRIC. FOLD MATERIAL TO FIT TRENCH AND BACKFILL & COMPACT TRENCH WITH EXCAVATED SOIL.
- ③ WOOD POSTS SHALL BE A MINIMUM SIZE OF 1 1/8" X 1 1/8" OF OAK OR HICKORY.
- ④ SILT FENCE TO EXTEND ACROSS THE TOP OF THE PIPE.
- ⑤ CONSTRUCT SILT FENCE FROM A CONTINUOUS ROLL IF POSSIBLE BY CUTTING LENGTHS TO AVOID JOINTS. IF A JOINT IS NECESSARY USE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING TWO METHODS; A) OVERLAP THE END POSTS AND TWIST, OR ROTATE, AT LEAST 180 DEGREES, B) HOOK THE END OF EACH SILT FENCE LENGTH.



TRENCH DETAIL



### SILT FENCE TIE BACK (WHEN REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER)

#### SILT FENCE

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

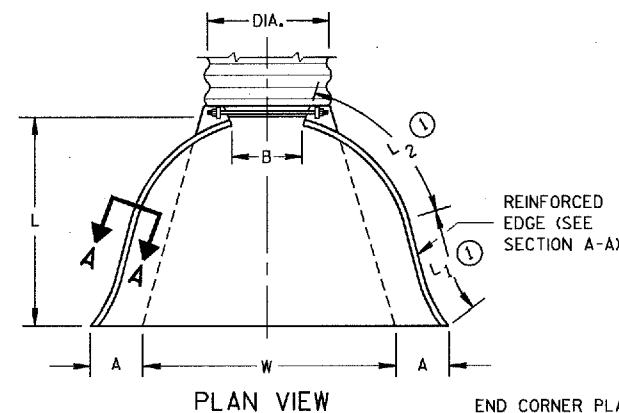
APPROVED  
4/29/05  
DATE

CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER

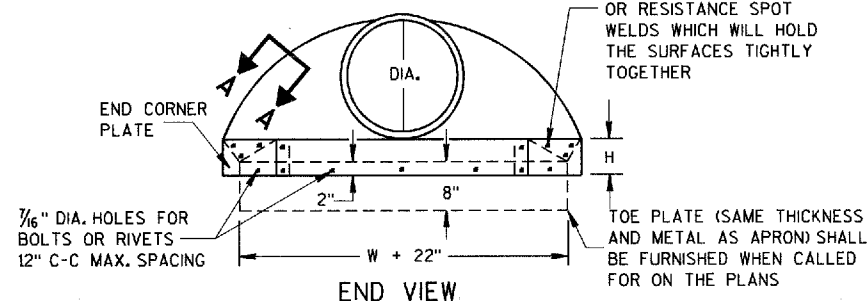
FHWA

METAL APRON ENDWALLS										
PIPE DIA. (IN.)	MIN. THICK. (Inches)		DIMENSIONS (Inches)						APPROX. SLOPE	BODY
	STEEL	ALUM.	A (±1")	B (MAX.)	H (±1")	L (±1 1/2")	L1 ①	L2 ①		
12	.064	.060	6	6	6	21	12	17 1/2	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
15	.064	.060	7	8	6	26	14	21 3/4	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
18	.064	.060	8	10	6	31	15	28 1/4	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
21	.064	.060	9	12	6	36	18	29 3/8	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
24	.064	.075	10	13	6	41	18	37 1/4	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
30	.079	.075	12	16	8	51	18	52 1/4	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
36	.079	.105	14	19	9	60	24	59 3/4	2 1/2 to 1	2 Pc.
42	.109	.105	16	22	11	69	24	75 3/8	2 1/2 to 1	2 Pc.
48	.109	.105	18	27	12	78	24	81	2 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
54	.109	.105	18	30	12	84	30	85 1/2	2 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
60	.109x	.105x	18	33	12	87	—	—	2 to 1	3 Pc.
66	.109x	.105x	18	36	12	87	—	—	2 to 1	3 Pc.
72	.109x	.105x	18	39	12	87	—	—	2 to 1	3 Pc.
78	.109x	.105x	18	42	12	87	—	—	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
84	.109x	.105x	18	45	12	87	—	—	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
90	.109x	.105x	18	37	12	87	—	—	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
96	.109x	.105x	18	35	12	87	—	—	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.

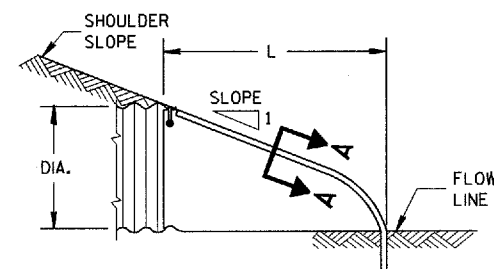
\* EXCEPT CENTER PANEL  
SEE GENERAL NOTES



PLAN VIEW



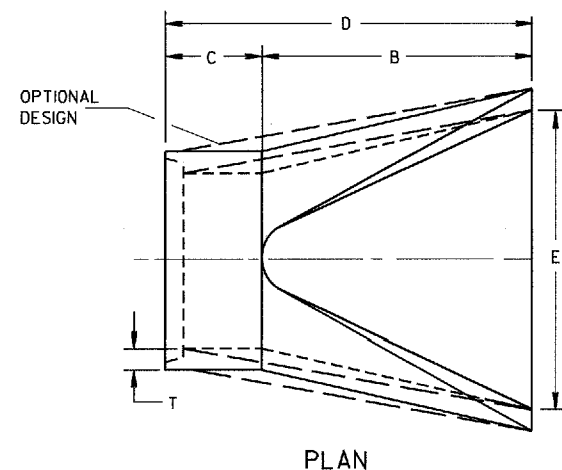
END VIEW



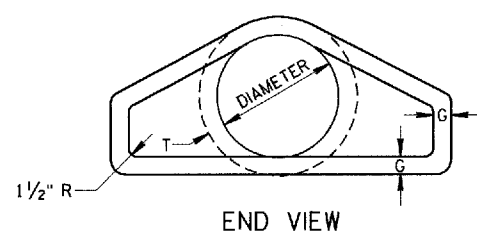
SIDE ELEVATION  
METAL ENDWALLS

REINFORCED CONCRETE APRON ENDWALLS									
PIPE DIA. (IN.)	DIMENSIONS (Inches)							APPROX. SLOPE	
	T	A	B	C	D	E	G		
12	2	4	24	48 1/8	72 1/8	24	2	3 to 1	
15	2 1/4	6	27	46	73	30	2 1/4	3 to 1	
18	2 1/2	9	27	46	73	36	2 1/2	3 to 1	
21	2 3/4	9	36	37 1/2	73 1/2	42	2 3/4	3 to 1	
24	3	9 1/2	43 1/2	30	73 1/2	48	3	3 to 1	
27	3 1/4	10 1/2	49 1/2	24	73 1/2	54	3 1/4	3 to 1	
30	3 1/2	12	54	19 3/4	73 1/2	60	3 1/2	3 to 1	
36	4	15	63	34 3/4	97 3/4	72	4	3 to 1	
42	4 1/2	21	63	35	98	78	4 1/2	3 to 1	
48	5	24	72	26	98	84	5	3 to 1	
54	5 1/2	27	65	33 1/4 - 35	98 1/4 - 100	90	5 1/2	2 1/2 to 1	
60	6	30 - 35	60	39	99	96	5	2 to 1	
66	6 1/2	34 - 36	72 - 78	21 - 27	99	102	5 1/2	2 to 1	
72	7	34 - 36	78	21	99	108	6	2 to 1	
78	7 1/2	34 - 36	78	21	99	114	6 1/2	2 to 1	
84	8	36	90 1/2	21	111 1/2	120	6 1/2	1 1/2 to 1	
90	8 1/2	41	87 1/2	24	111 1/2	132	6 1/2	1 1/2 to 1	

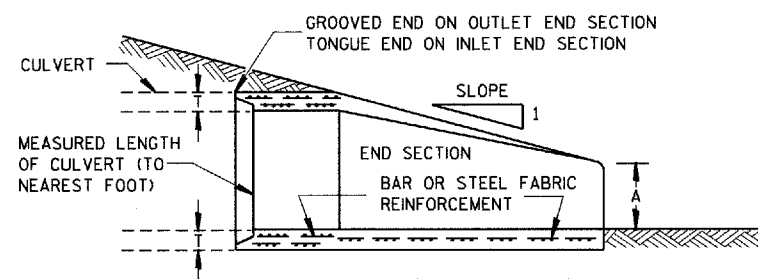
\* MINIMUM  
\*\* MAXIMUM



PLAN

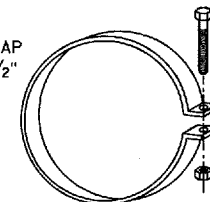


END VIEW



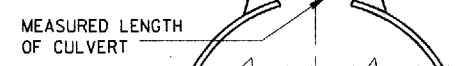
LONGITUDINAL SECTION  
CONCRETE ENDWALLS

1" WIDE, 12 GA. (0.109" THICK) GALVANIZED STRAP WITH STANDARD 6" X 1/2" BAND BOLT AND NUT



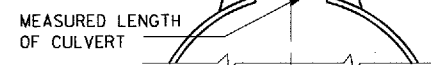
ALTERNATE FOR TYPE 1 CONNECTION  
END SECTION CONNECTOR STRAP

THREADED 1/8" DIA. ROD AROUND CULVERT & THROUGH TANK TYPE CONNECTOR LUG OR ALTERNATE CONNECTOR STRAP (SEE DETAIL)



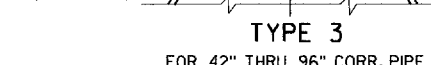
TYPE 1  
FOR 12" THRU 24" CORR. PIPE

THREADED 1/8" DIA. ROD OVER TOP OF APRON, SIDE LUGS TO BE RIVETED TO APRON



TYPE 2  
FOR 30" THRU 96" CORR. PIPE

MEASURED LENGTH OF CULVERT  
CONNECTOR SECTION TO BE PAID FOR AS PART OF END SECTION



TYPE 3  
FOR 42" THRU 96" CORR. PIPE

DIMPLED OR CORRUGATED COUPLING BAND  
RIVETED OR BOLTED AT DIMPLES (6" C-C FOR CORRUGATED BAND)



TYPE 5  
ALTERNATE FOR:  
ALL SIZES CORRUGATED CIRCULAR PIPE

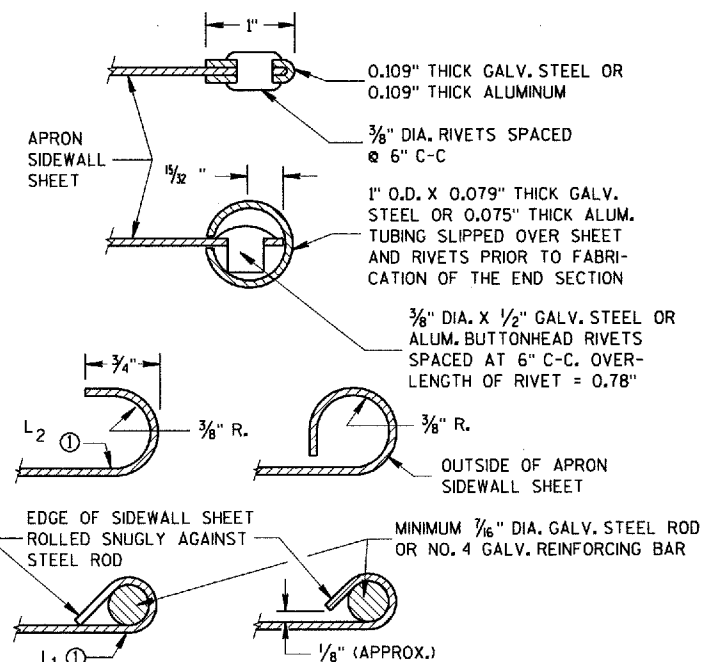
NOTE: DIMPLED BAND FITS OVER OUTSIDE OF ENDWALL, AND CORRUGATED BAND FITS INSIDE ENDWALL. DIMPLED BAND MAY BE USED WITH HELICALLY CORRUGATED PIPE.

FOR CIRCUMFERENTIALLY CORRUGATED PIPE USE ENDWALL CONNECTION DETAILS 1, 2, 3 OR 5 AS APPLICABLE.

FOR HELICALLY CORRUGATED PIPE USE ENDWALL CONNECTION DETAILS 1, 2 OR 5.

FOR HELICALLY CORRUGATED PIPES WITH TWO CIRCUMFERENTIAL CORRUGATIONS AT EACH END USE ENDWALL CONNECTION DETAILS 1, 2 OR 3.

CONNECTION DETAILS



SECTION A-A

## GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

CONCRETE CULVERT ENDWALLS MAY NOT BE USED WITH GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM CULVERT PIPE OR VICE VERSA. GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM ENDWALLS SHALL NORMALLY BE INSTALLED ON CULVERT PIPE OF THE SAME METAL.

ALL THREE PIECE STEEL APRON ENDWALLS FOR 60" DIAMETER PIPE AND LARGER SHALL HAVE 0.109" SIDES AND 0.138" CENTER PANELS. ALL THREE PIECE ALUMINUM APRON ENDWALLS FOR 60" DIAMETER PIPE AND LARGER SHALL HAVE 0.105" SIDES AND 0.134" CENTER PANELS. THE WIDTH OF CENTER PANELS SHALL BE GREATER THAN 20 PERCENT OF THE PIPE PERIMETER.

LAP SEAMS SHALL BE TIGHTLY JOINED BY GALVANIZED RIVETS OR BOLTS FOR STEEL UNITS AND ALUMINUM RIVETS AND BOLTS FOR ALUMINUM UNITS. FOR THE 60" THROUGH 96" DIAMETER APRON ENDWALL SIZES, THE REINFORCED EDGES AND CENTER PANEL SEAMS SHALL BE FURTHER REINFORCED WITH GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM STIFFENER ANGLES. THE ANGLES SHALL BE ATTACHED BY GALVANIZED NUTS AND BOLTS FOR STEEL UNITS AND ALUMINUM NUTS AND BOLTS FOR ALUMINUM UNITS.

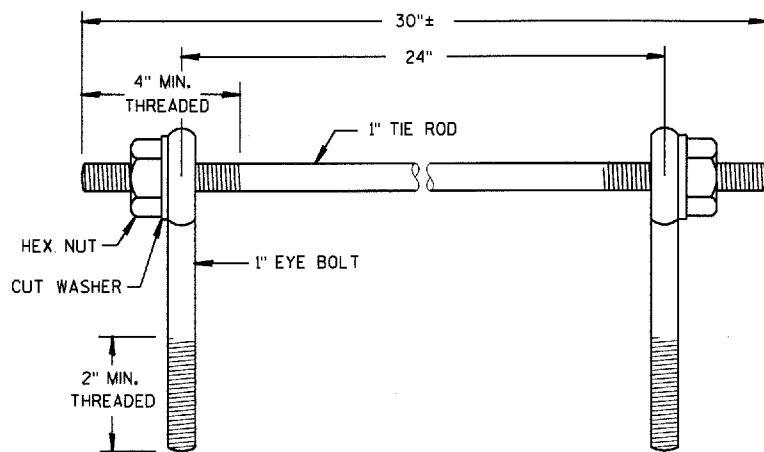
WHERE TWO OR MORE PIPES WITH APRON ENDWALLS ARE LAID ADJACENT TO EACH OTHER, THEY SHALL BE SEPARATED BY A DISTANCE SUFFICIENT TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF 6 INCHES BETWEEN APRON ENDWALLS.

① FOR PIPE SIZES UP TO 60" DIAMETER, A 180° ROLLED EDGE MAY BE USED INSTEAD OF STEEL ROD REINFORCEMENT. SEE SECTION A-A.

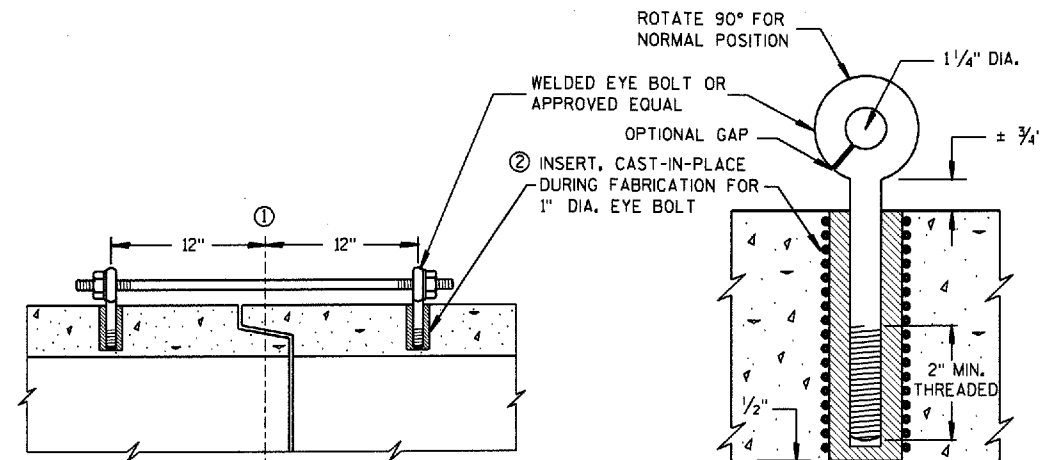
## APRON ENDWALLS FOR CULVERT PIPE

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED  
11/30/94  
DATE  
FHWA  
CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER



EYE BOLTS AND TIE ROD



(CAST-IN-PLACE THREADED INSERT)  
LONGITUDINAL SECTIONS

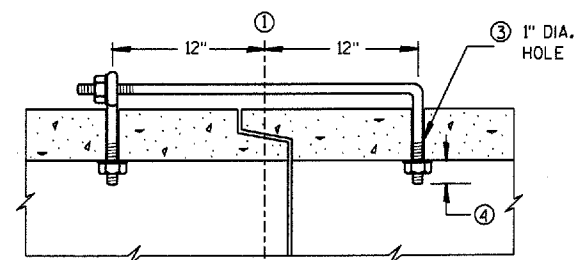
## GENERAL NOTES

CONCRETE CULVERT PIPE SHALL BE TIED TOGETHER IN THE MANNER ILLUSTRATED BY THIS DETAIL AT LOCATIONS DESIGNATED ON THE PLAN. THE CONTRACTOR MAY USE EITHER ALTERNATE 1, 2 OR 3 FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES. ONLY ALTERNATE 1 AND 3 MAY BE USED FOR CATTLE PASSES. UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN THE CONTRACT THE MATERIALS, FABRICATION AND WORK NECESSARY TO TIE CULVERT PIPE AS INDICATED ON THE PLANS AND BY THIS DETAIL WILL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO CULVERT PIPE, REINFORCED CONCRETE CULVERT PIPE, OR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE CATTLE PASS.

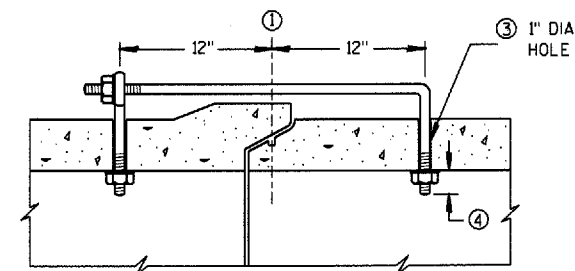
DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR PROPOSED ALTERNATE DESIGNS FOR JOINT TIES SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL.

- ①  $\phi$  OF TONGUE AND GROOVE OR BELL AND SPIGOT JOINTS.
- ② THE INSIDE OF THE THREADED INSERTS SHALL BE CLEAN TO ALLOW THE INSERTION OF THREADED EYE BOLTS.
- ③ HOLES SHALL BE CAST-IN-PLACE OR DRILLED 12" FROM  $\phi$  OF TONGUE AND GROOVE.
- ④ BOLT PROJECTION INSIDE OF PIPE SHALL NOT EXCEED 2".
- ⑤ ROD DIAMETER + 1 INCH.
- ⑥ LENGTH ADEQUATE TO EXTEND TO WITHIN  $\frac{1}{2}$  INCH OF THE INNER SURFACE OF THE PIPE.

## EYE BOLT AND TIE ROD ASSEMBLY (ALTERNATE NO. 1)



(TONGUE & GROOVE PIPE)



(MODIFIED BELL PIPE)  
LONGITUDINAL SECTION

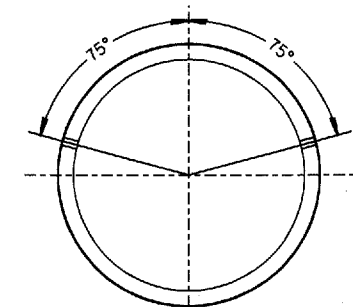
EYE BOLT DIMENSION TABLE

PIPE SIZE	L = LENGTH	
	TONGUE & GROOVE PIPE	MODIFIED BELL PIPE
18" TO 24"	4 1/2"	6 1/4"
30"	5"	7"
36"	5 1/2"	7"
42"	6"	
48"	6 1/2"	
60"	7 1/2"	
66"	8"	

ADJUSTABLE TIE ROD TABLE

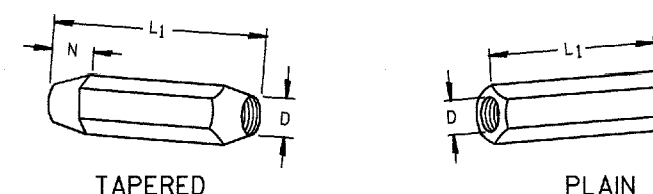
PIPE DIAMETER	TIE ROD DIAMETER	D	L <sub>1</sub>	N
12-60	3/8"	3/8"	5	1/2
66-84	3/4"	3/4"	5	1/2
90-108	1"	1"	7	1 1/8

DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE IN INCHES



PLACEMENT OF (2) CAST-IN-PLACE  
INSERTS OR HOLES DURING FABRICATION  
FOR PIPE SECTIONS REQUIRING TIE RODS

TRANSVERSE SECTION

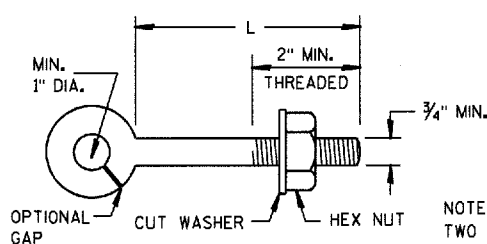


TAPERED

PLAIN

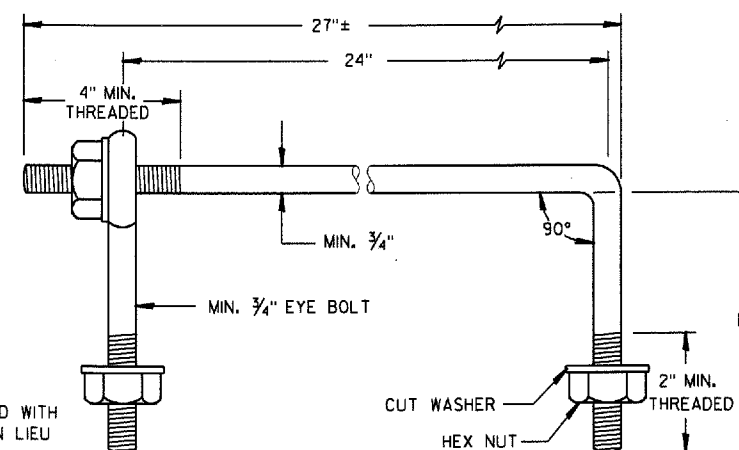
RIGHT AND LEFT THREADS

SLEEVE NUTS



EYE BOLT

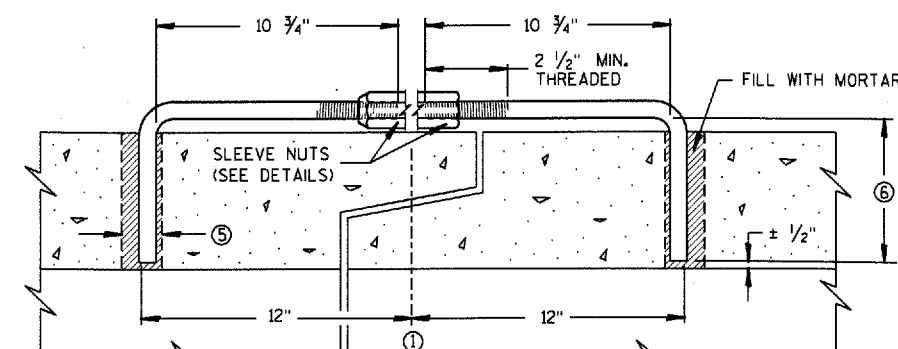
NOTE:  
TWO EYE BOLTS MAY BE USED WITH  
A 30" LONG THREADED ROD IN LIEU  
OF THE 90° BENT TIE ROD.



EYE BOLT AND TIE ROD

(JOINT TIES FOR 18" TO 66" DIA. CONCRETE PIPE)

## EYE BOLT AND TIE ROD ASSEMBLY (ALTERNATE NO. 2)



LONGITUDINAL SECTION

(JOINT TIES FOR 12" TO 108" DIA. CONCRETE PIPE)

## ADJUSTABLE TIE ROD (ALTERNATE NO. 3)

## JOINT TIES FOR CONCRETE PIPE

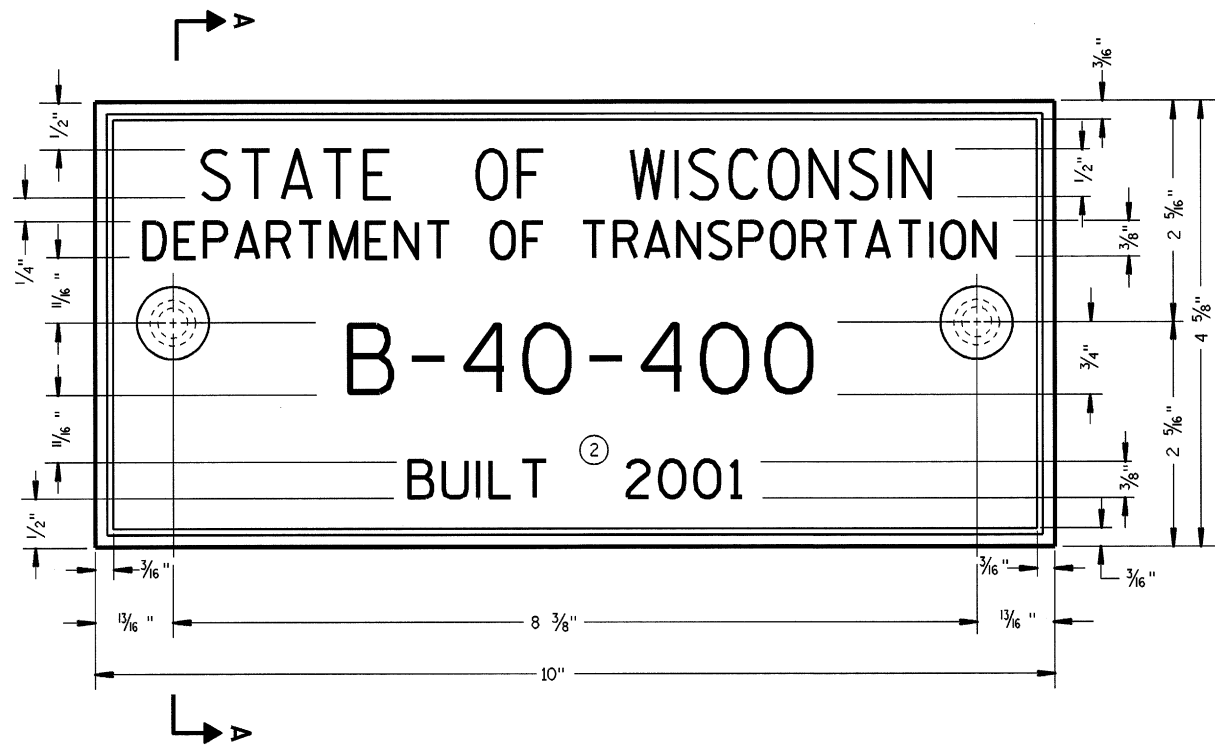
STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED

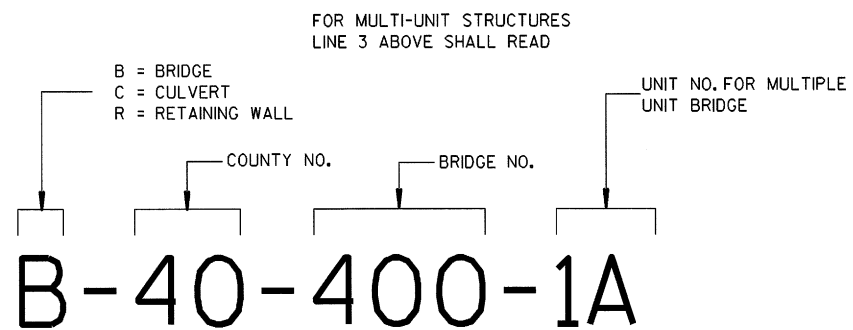
9/19/92  
DATE

FHWA

STATE DESIGN ENGINEER FOR HWYS



TYPICAL NAME PLATE  
(BRIDGES, CULVERTS, AND RETAINING WALLS)



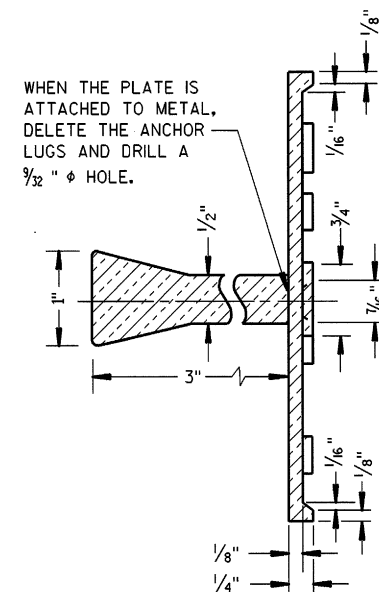
NUMBERING DESIGNATION  
MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURES

## GENERAL NOTES

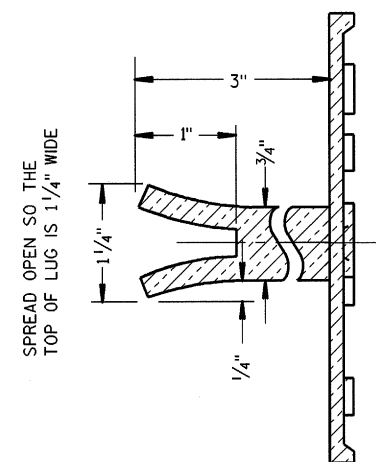
NAME PLATES TO BE INSTALLED ON BRIDGES, CULVERTS, AND RETAINING WALLS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 506.2.4 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

THE BRIDGE NUMBER AND YEAR BUILT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING ARE EXAMPLES ONLY. SEE CONSTRUCTION PLANS FOR INDIVIDUAL NUMBERING AND YEAR BUILT.

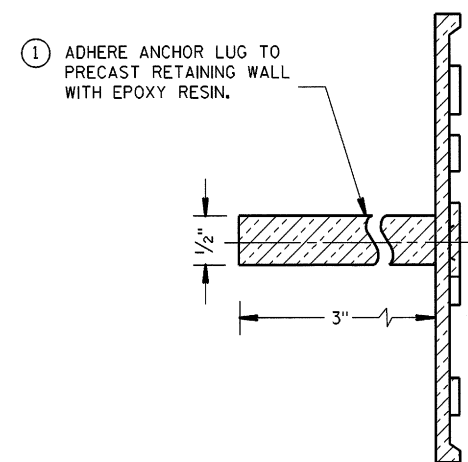
- 1 EPOXY RESIN SHALL BE FROM AN APPROVED MANUFACTURER AND USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.
- 2 REHABILITATION OF AN EXISTING STRUCTURE SHOULD USE THE DATE OF ORIGINAL STRUCTURE CONSTRUCTION.



SECTION A-A



ALTERNATE LUG



ALTERNATE LUG  
(FOR ATTACHMENT TO PRECAST STRUCTURES)

NAME PLATE  
(STRUCTURES)

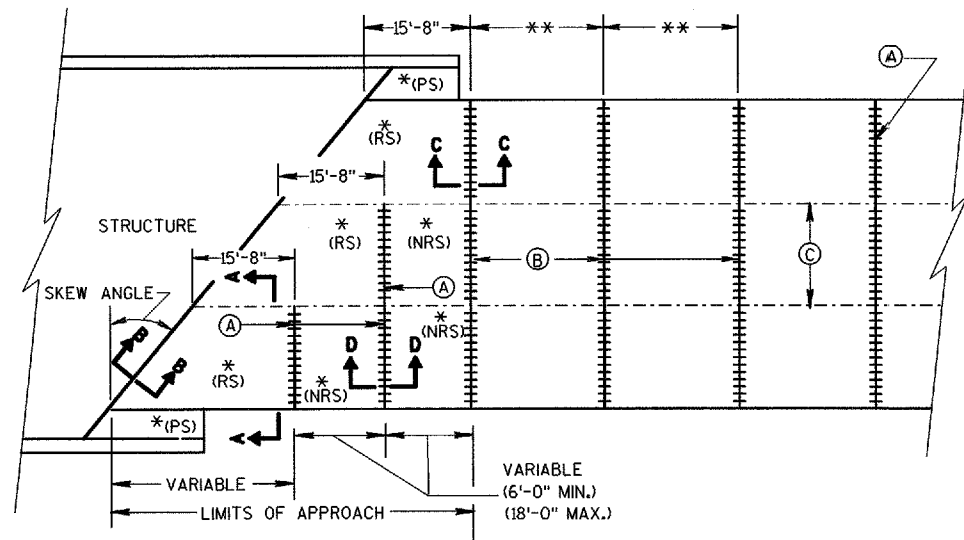
STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED  
6/28/04  
DATE

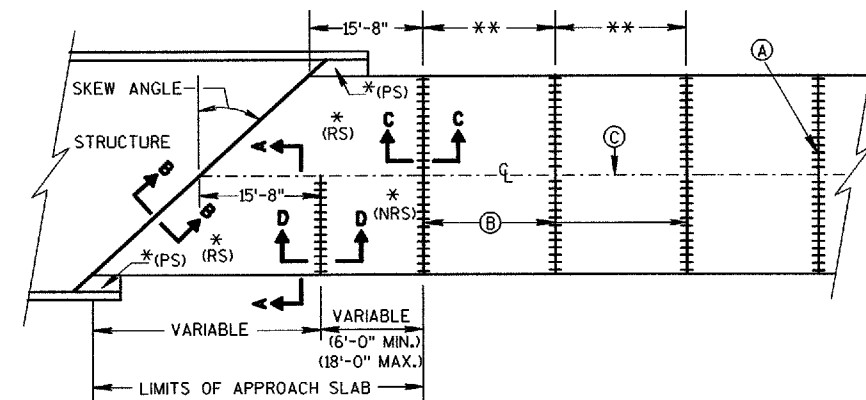
Stanley W. Woods  
CHIEF STRUCTURAL DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER

FHWA

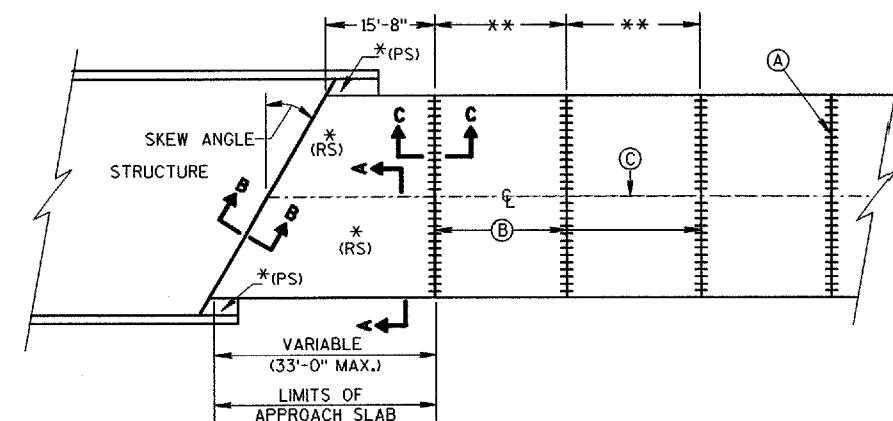




**SKewed PAVEMENT  
MORE THAN 2 LANES**

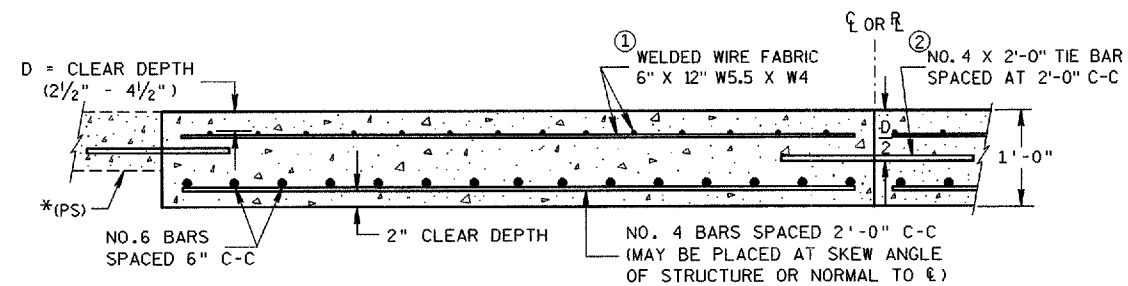


**SKEWS > 30°  
(PAVEMENT WIDTH ≤ 30')**

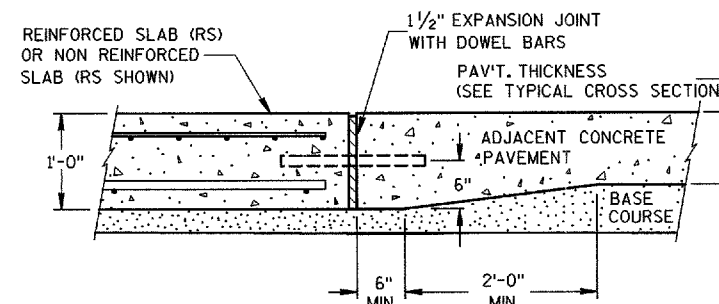


**SKEWS ≤ 30°  
(PAVEMENT WIDTH ≤ 30')  
APPROACH SLAB AND ADJACENT PAVEMENT**

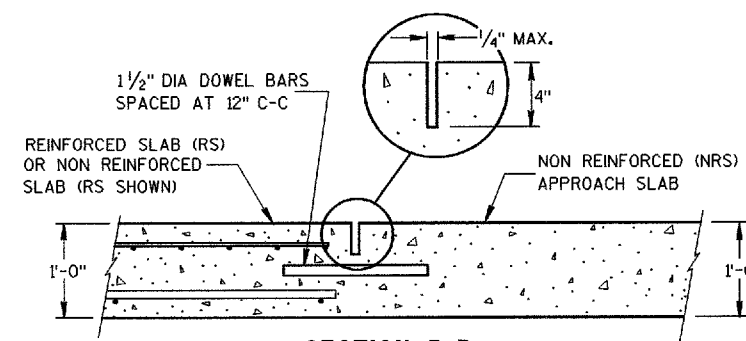
- \*(RS) = REINFORCED CONCRETE SLAB  
\*(PS) = PAVED CONCRETE SHOULDER, CONCRETE PAVEMENT, OR CONCRETE SURFACE DRAIN  
(SEE DETAILS ELSEWHERE IN THE PLAN)  
\*(NRS) = NON-REINFORCED CONCRETE SLAB  
\*\*STANDARD TRANSVERSE JOINT SPACING  
(SEE SDD 13C11 & SDD 13C12)
- (A) STANDARD CONTRACTION JOINT NORMAL OR SKEWED TO  $R_L$  OR  $R_C$   
(B) 1½" EXPANSION JOINT WITH DOWEL BARS NORMAL OR SKEWED TO  $R_L$  OR  $R_C$   
(C) STANDARD LONGITUDINAL JOINT AND TIE BARS.



**SECTION A-A  
REINFORCEMENT POSITIONING DETAIL**



**SECTION C-C  
TRANSITION DETAIL  
APPROACH SLAB TO ADJACENT PAVEMENT**



**SECTION D-D  
CONTRACTION JOINT**

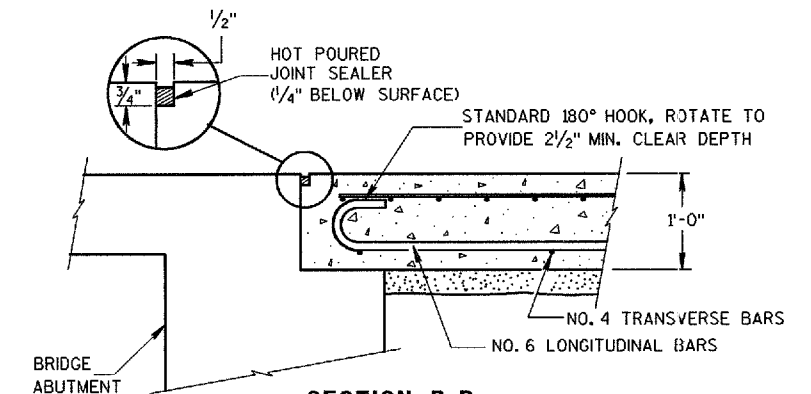
## GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

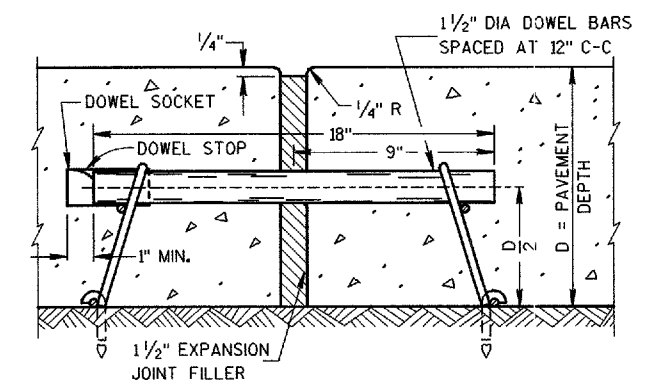
DOWEL BARS ARE NOT REQUIRED WHEN THE APPROACH SLAB ABUTS AN ASPHALT PAVEMENT OVER BASE COURSE.

SPLICING OF NO. 6 BARS IN THE APPROACH SLAB IS PERMITTED FOR SKEWED STRUCTURES ONLY. SPLICES SHALL BE STAGGERED, WITH A MAXIMUM OF ONE SPLICE PER BAR. THE LENGTH OF LAP SHALL BE 20 INCHES.

- NO. 4 BARS SPACED AT 2'-0" C-C IN BOTH THE LONGITUDINAL AND TRANSVERSE DIRECTIONS MAY BE USED FOR TOP REINFORCEMENT AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO THE WELDED WIRE FABRIC.
- TIE BARS BETWEEN REINFORCED SLABS MAY BE OMITTED WHERE SLAB REINFORCEMENT EXTEND ACROSS THE CENTERLINE OR REFERENCE LINE.



**SECTION B-B  
BEND DETAIL  
BOTTOM REINFORCEMENT**



**EXPANSION JOINT**

**CONCRETE PAVEMENT  
APPROACH SLAB**

**STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

APPROVED

10-14-99  
DATE

FHWA

*[Signature]*  
CHIEF PAVEMENTS & RESEARCH ENGINEER

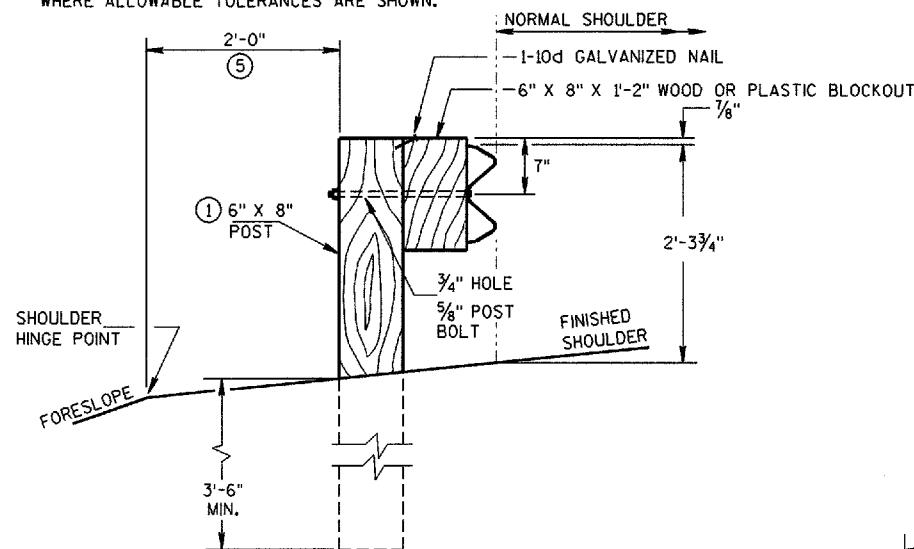


## GENERAL NOTES

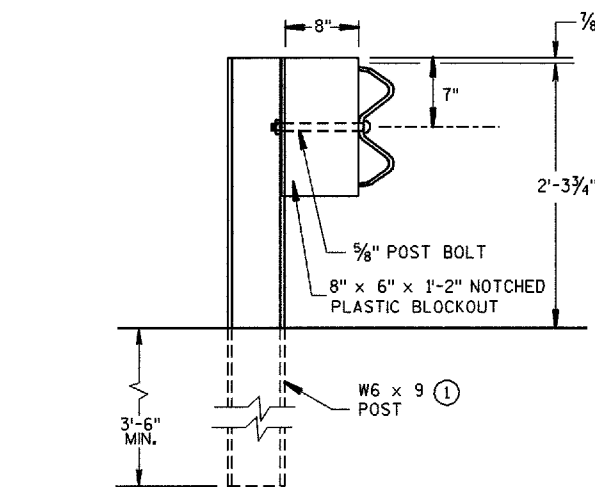
DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

- ① W6 X 9 OR W6 X 8.5 STEEL POSTS AND NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS ARE ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVES FOR 6" X 8" WOOD POSTS WITH WOOD OR PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS. USE APPROVED NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS WITH STEEL POSTS.  
DO NOT MIX STEEL POSTS AND WOOD POSTS IN A SINGLE INSTALLATION.
- ② USE STRUCTURAL STEEL POSTS CONFORMING TO AASHTO M183. GALVANIZE ACCORDING TO AASHTO M 111. EITHER SET THE POSTS IN DRILLED HOLES OR DRIVE TO GRADE. REMOVE MUSHROOMING CAUSED BY DRIVING AND REPAIR DAMAGED SPALTER COATING ON GALVANIZED POSTS.
- ③ INSTALL STEEL POSTS WITH HOLES ON APPROACHING TRAFFIC SIDE.
- ④ USE EITHER WOOD OR APPROVED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS ON WOOD POSTS.
- ⑤ WHEN SPECIFIED IN THE PLANS, THE 2-FOOT MINIMUM TO HINGE POINT MAY BE REDUCED OR ELIMINATED IF EXISTING CONDITIONS DO NOT PERMIT THE DESIRABLE EARTHWORK.  
INCREASE POST LENGTH TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM EMBEDMENT OF 3'-6" IF THE SHOULDER HINGE POINT IS LOCATED IN FRONT OF THE POST.
- ⑥ IF ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED DURING EXCAVATION, THE ENGINEER MAY APPROVE USING A 12 INCH DIAMETER POST HOLE EXTENDING 20 INCHES DEEP INTO THE ROCK. PLACE GRANULAR MATERIAL IN THE BOTTOM OF THE HOLE APPROXIMATELY 2 1/2 INCHES DEEP. CUT THE POSTS TO LENGTH AND PLACE IN THE HOLE. BACKFILL WITH MATERIAL EXCAVATED FROM THE HOLE AND COMPACT ADEQUATELY.

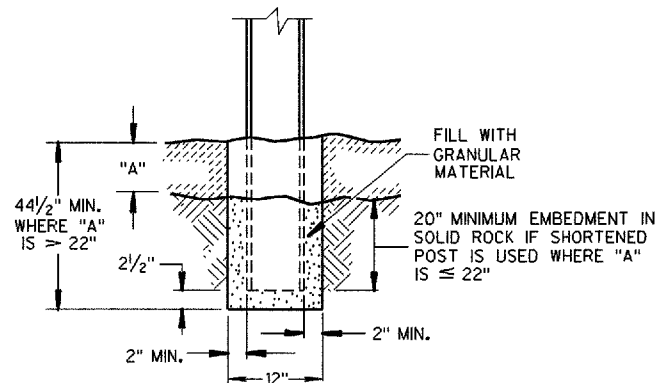
INSTALL BEAM GUARD SECTIONS AND ALL NECESSARY HARDWARE ACCORDING TO THE APPLICABLE PLAN AND CURRENT STANDARD AND SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS.  
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SUBJECT TO MANUFACTURER'S TOLERANCES EXCEPT WHERE ALLOWABLE TOLERANCES ARE SHOWN.



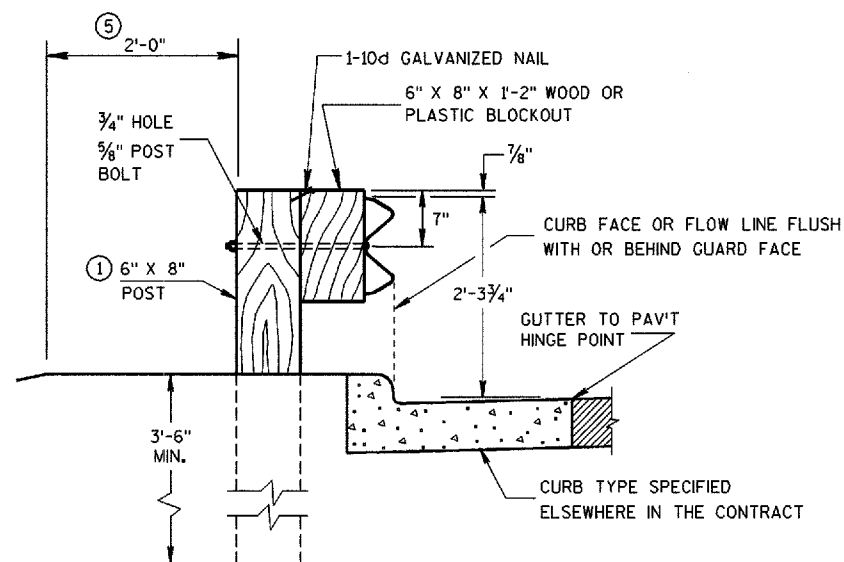
END VIEW  
LOCATED ALONG A ROADWAY SHOULDER



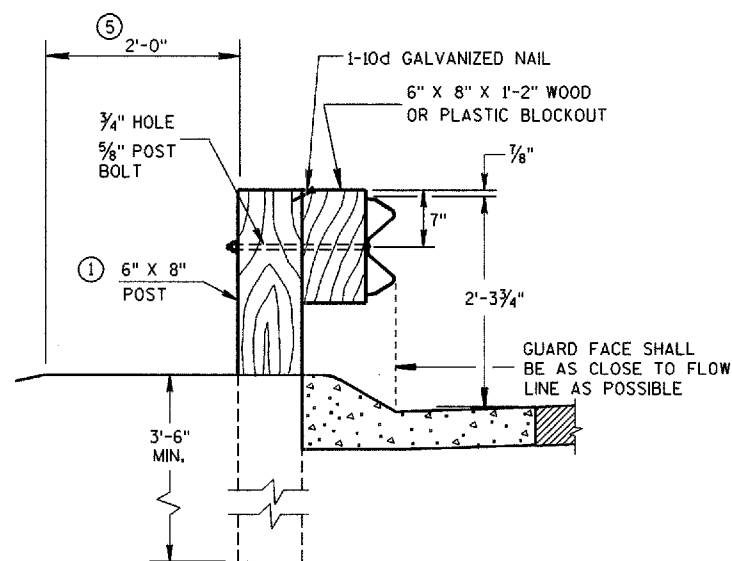
END VIEW  
STEEL POST & NOTCHED  
PLASTIC BLOCKOUT ALTERNATIVE



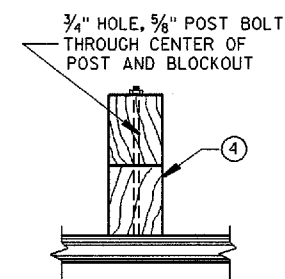
END VIEW  
SETTING STEEL OR WOOD POST IN ROCK ⑥



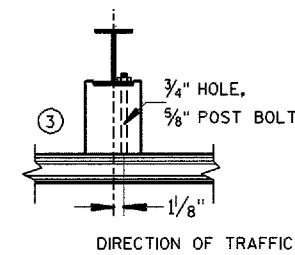
END VIEW  
LOCATED ALONG A CURBED ROADWAY



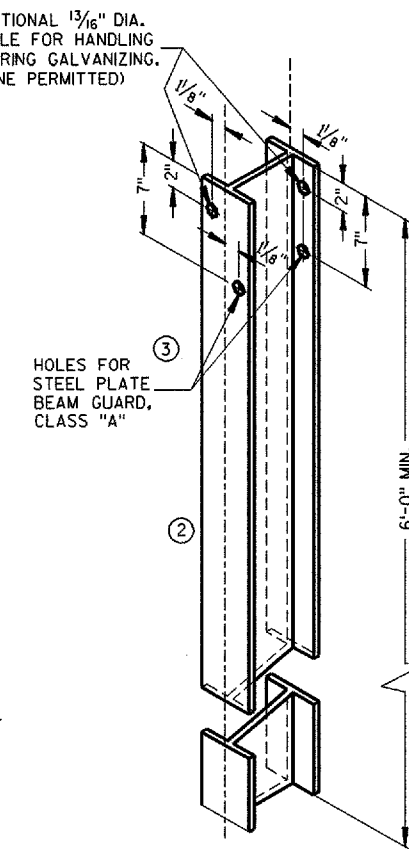
END VIEW  
LOCATED ALONG A  
MOUNTABLE CURBED ROADWAY



PLAN VIEW  
WOOD POST,  
BLOCKOUT & BEAM



PLAN VIEW  
STEEL POST, NOTCHED  
PLASTIC BLOCKOUT & BEAM



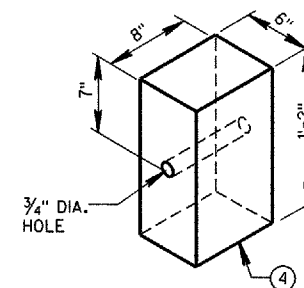
STEEL POST &  
HOLE PUNCHING DETAIL  
(W6 X 9) ①

ALL HOLES 13/16" DIAMETER EXCEPT AS NOTED

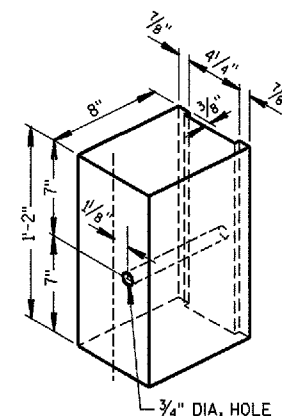
OPTIONAL 13/16" DIA.  
HOLE FOR HANDLING  
DURING GALVANIZING.  
(ONE PERMITTED)

HOLES FOR  
STEEL PLATE  
BEAM GUARD,  
CLASS "A"

WOOD POST  
(6" X 8") NOMINAL



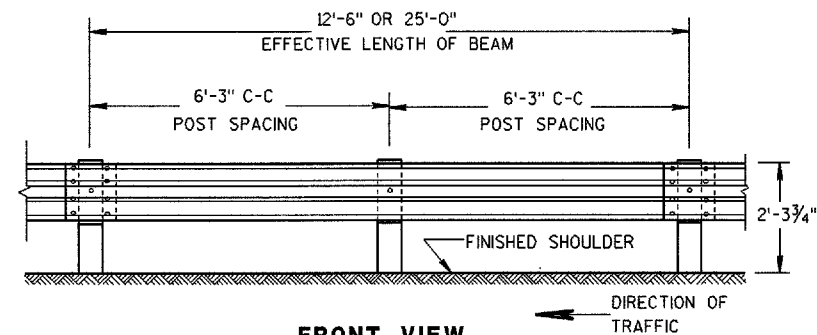
WOOD OR PLASTIC  
BLOCKOUT FOR WOOD POSTS



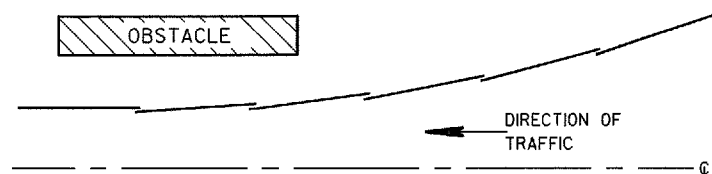
NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUT  
FOR STEEL POSTS

STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD,  
CLASS "A"  
INSTALLATION & ELEMENTS

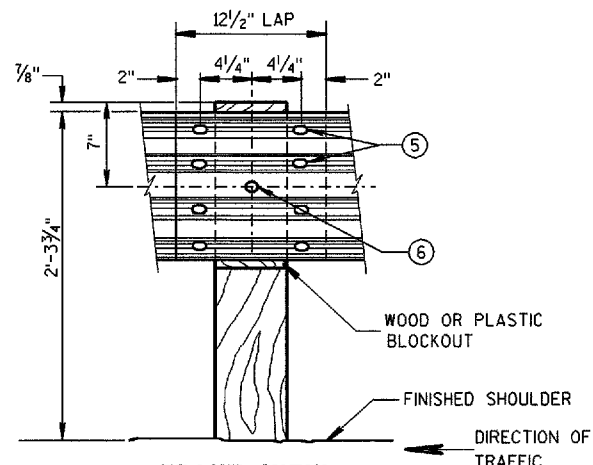
STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



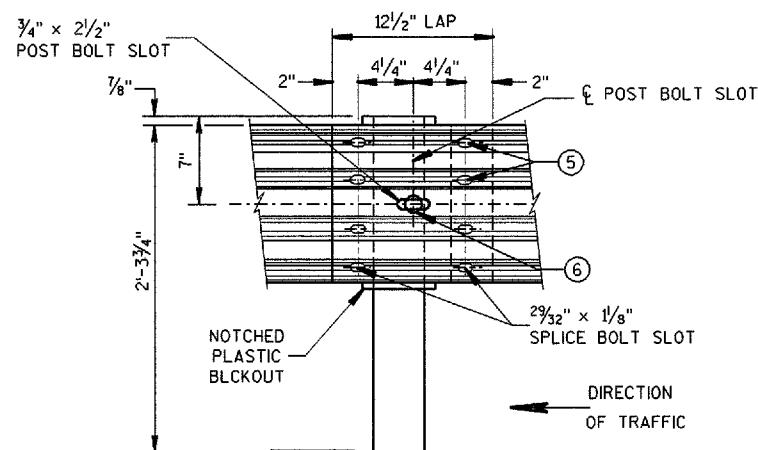
FRONT VIEW



PLAN VIEW  
BEAM LAPPING DETAIL



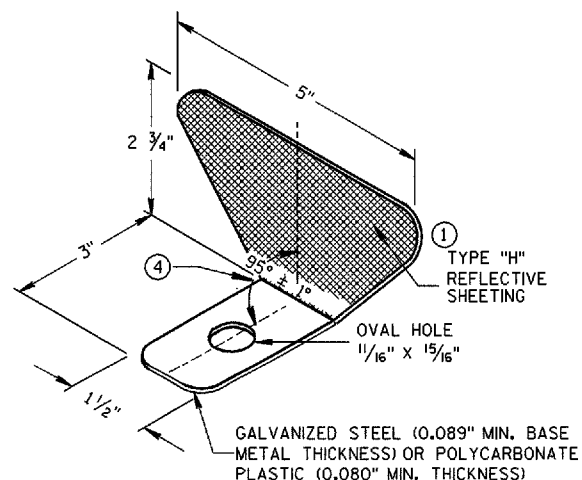
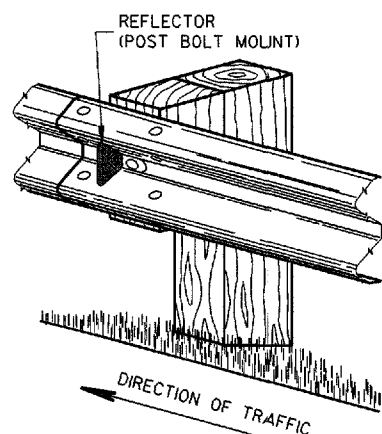
FRONT VIEW  
BEAM SPLICE AT WOOD POST  
AND POST MOUNTING DETAIL



FRONT VIEW  
BEAM SPLICE AT STEEL POST

### TYPICAL SPLICING DETAILS OF STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD

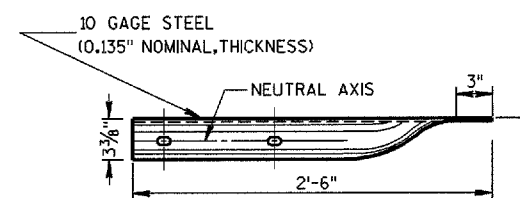
REFLECTOR SPACING <sup>②</sup>				
	BEAM GUARD LENGTH	REFLECTOR SPACING	NO. SURFACES REFLECTORIZED	MIN. NO. REFLECTORS
ONE WAY TRAFFIC	< 200'	50' C-C	1	3
	> 200'	100' C-C	1	3
TWO WAY TRAFFIC	< 200'	25' C-C	1 ③	6
	> 200'	50' C-C	1	6
TWO WAY TRAFFIC	< 200'	50' C-C	2 ④	3
	> 200'	100' C-C	2	3



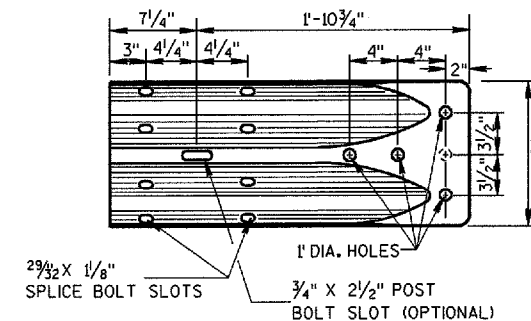
ONE SIDED REFLECTOR DETAIL AND TYPICAL INSTALLATION<sup>①</sup>

### GENERAL NOTES

- ① PROVIDE TYPE "H" SILVER REFLECTIVE SHEETING ON ALL REFLECTORS EXCEPT THOSE LOCATED ALONG THE LEFT EDGE OF ONE-WAY ROADWAYS, WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH TYPE "H" YELLOW REFLECTIVE SHEETING.
- ② DO NOT INSTALL REFLECTORS ON THE FIRST 50 FEET OF THE APPROACH END OF THE ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL.
- ③ REVERSE EVERY OTHER REFLECTOR FOR 2-WAY VISIBILITY. THE CONTRACTOR MAY FURNISH TWO-SIDED REFLECTORS IN LIEU OF ONE-SIDED REFLECTORS.
- ④ PROVIDE AN ANGLE OF BEND OF  $90^\circ \pm 1^\circ$  FOR TWO-SIDED REFLECTORS.
- ⑤ 8 -  $\frac{5}{8}$ "  $\phi$  X  $1\frac{1}{4}$ " BUTTON HEAD BOLTS WITH OVAL SHOULDERS & RECESS NUTS.
- ⑥  $\frac{5}{8}$ "  $\phi$  X 1'-6" BUTTON HEAD BOLT AND AND RECESS NUT WITH ROUND WASHER UNDER NUT.



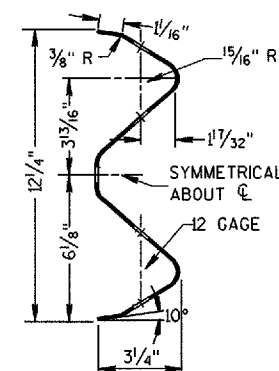
PLAN VIEW



FRONT VIEW

### W BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR

(USE ONLY ON THE TRAFFIC EXIT END OF ONE WAY BRIDGES)

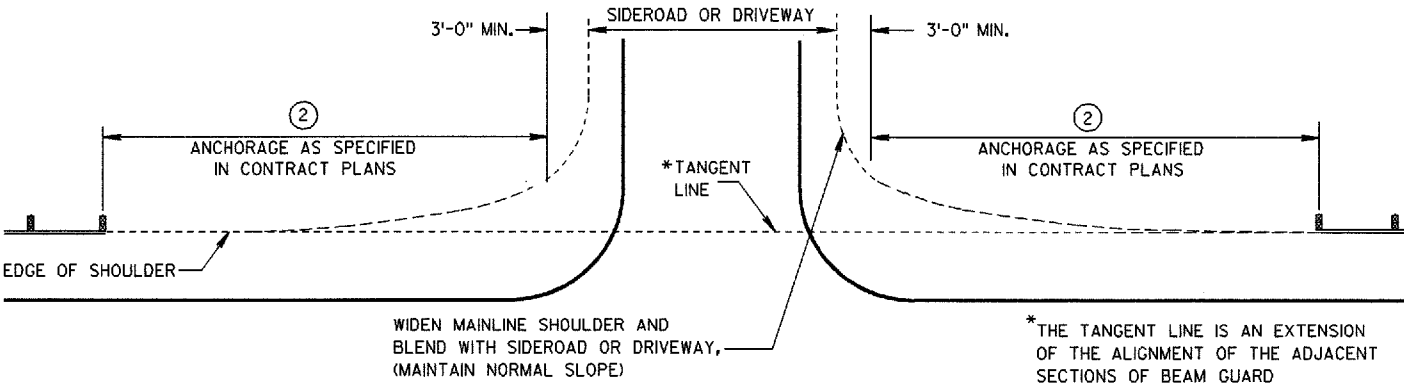


SECTION THRU W BEAM

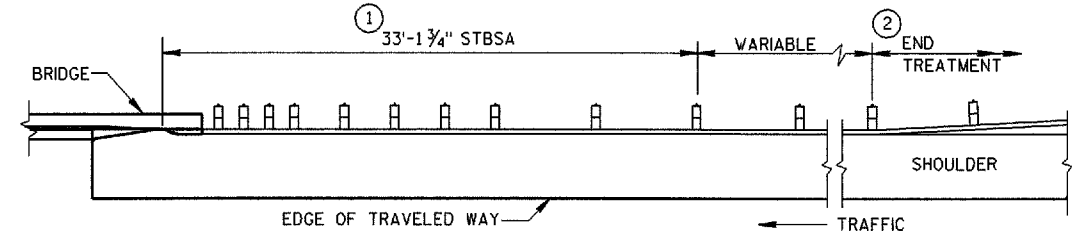
STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD,  
CLASS 'A',  
INSTALLATION & ELEMENTS

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

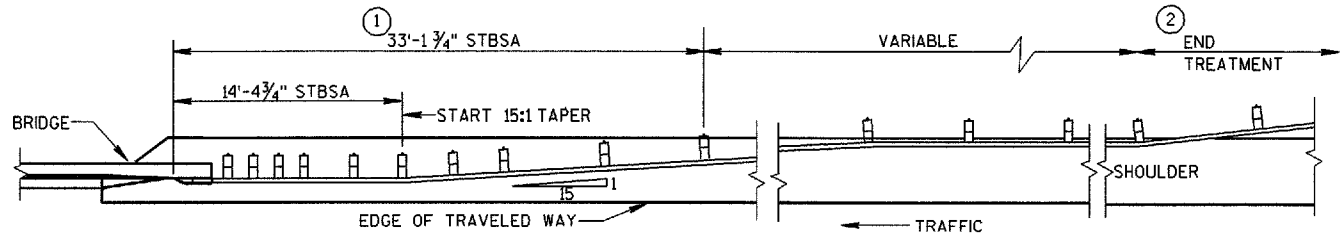
APPROVED  
12/08/00  
DATE  
John Haverburg  
CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER  
FHWA



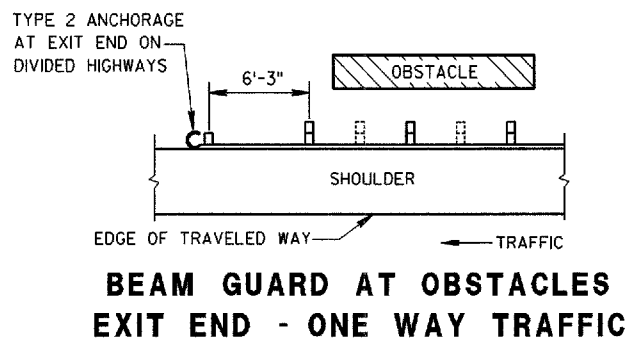
**BEAM GUARD AT SIDEROADS OR DRIVEWAYS**



**BEAM GUARD AT FULL WIDTH BRIDGES**



**BEAM GUARD AT NARROW BRIDGES**  
(FLARED TO SHOULDER EDGE, THEN PARALLEL TO ROADWAY)



**BEAM GUARD AT OBSTACLES**  
**EXIT END - ONE WAY TRAFFIC**

**GENERAL NOTES**

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

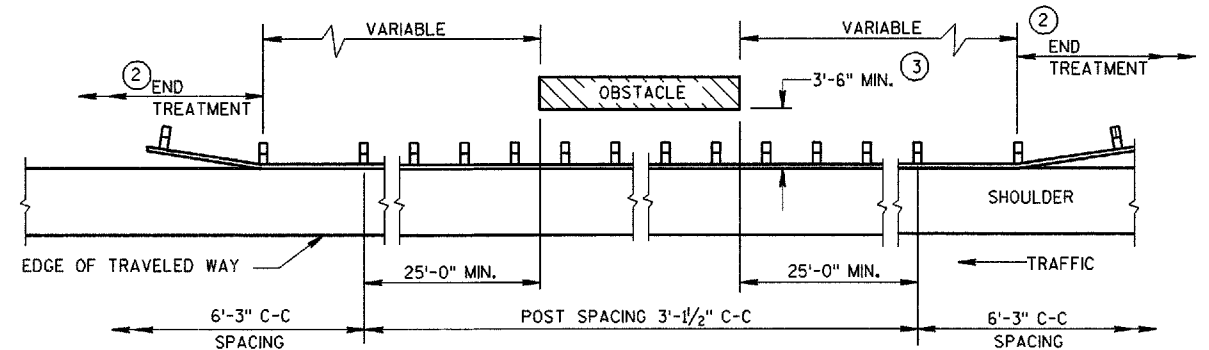
W6 X 9 OR W6 X 8.5 STEEL POSTS WITH NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS ARE ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVES FOR 6" X 8" WOOD POSTS WITH WOOD OR PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS. USE APPROVED NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS WITH STEEL POSTS.

THE LOCATIONS AND LENGTHS OF BEAM GUARD ARE SHOWN ELSEWHERE IN THE PLAN.

- ① USE STEEL THRIE BEAM STRUCTURAL APPROACH (STBSA).
- ② USE AN APPROVED END TREATMENT FOR THE TRAFFIC APPROACH SIDE OF BRIDGE/OBSTACLES. USE TYPE 2 ANCHORAGE ONLY AT THE DOWNSTREAM ENDS OF BEAM GUARD LOCATED ALONG ROADWAYS WITH ONE WAY TRAFFIC.

**③ DESIGN DEFLECTION OF W-BEAM BARRIER SYSTEM**

LATERAL DISTANCE TO FIXED OBJECT	POST SPACING
3'-6" TO 4'-6"	3' - 1 1/2"
4'-6" AND OVER	6' - 3"



**BEAM GUARD AT OSBSTACLES - TWO WAY TRAFFIC**  
(RAIL TO OBSTACLE CLEARANCE 3'-6" TO 4'-6")

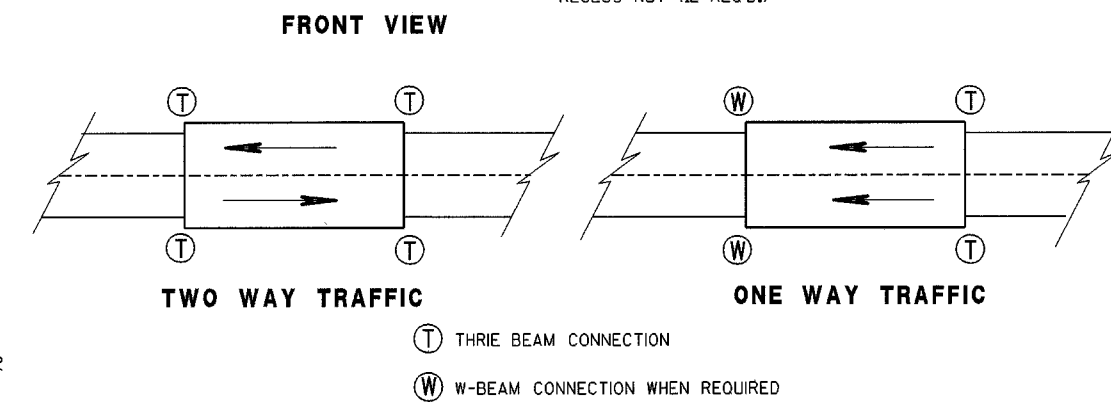
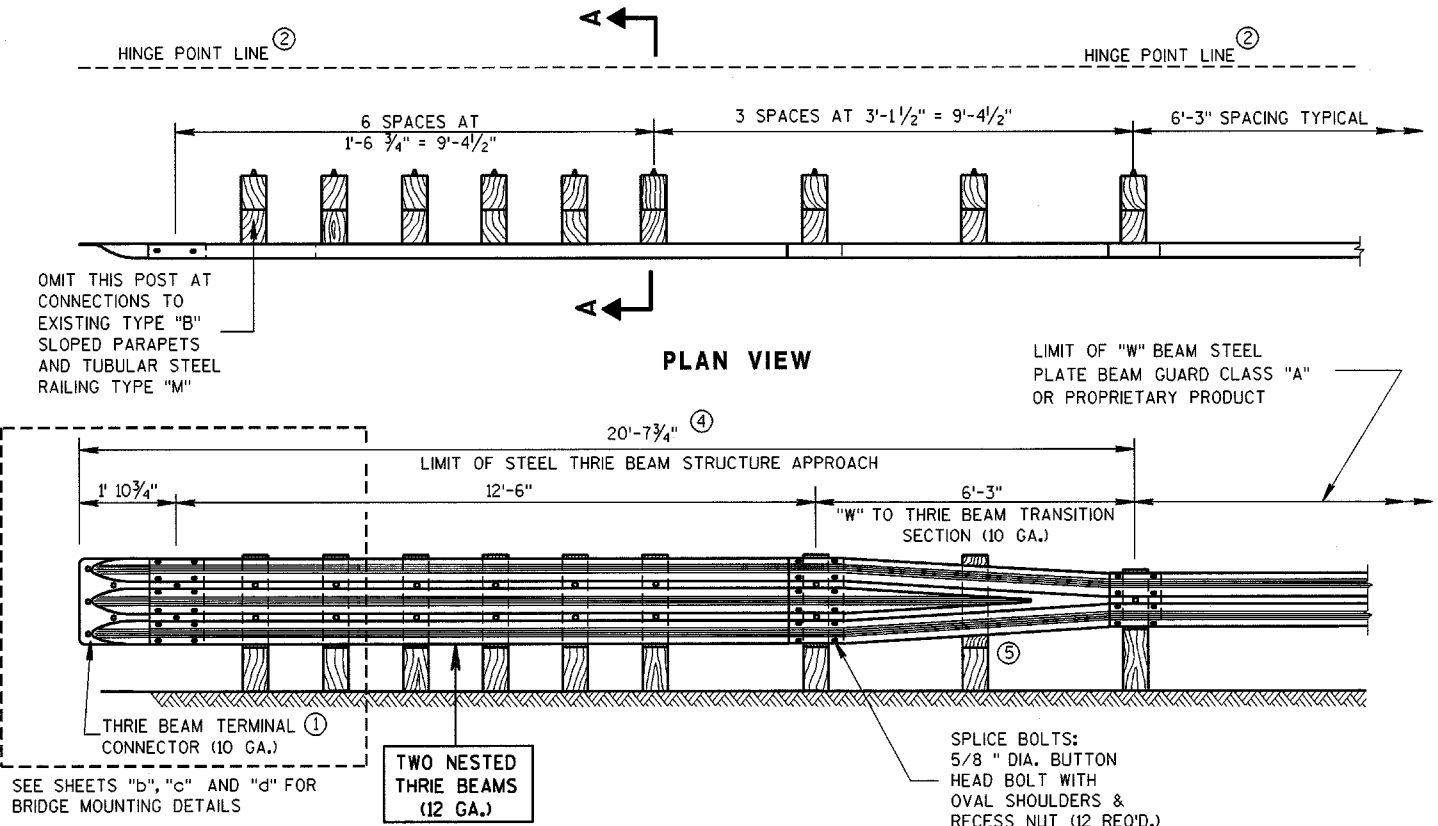
**STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD, CLASS 'A'**  
(AT BRIDGES, OBSTACLES AND SIDEROADS/DRIVEWAYS)

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

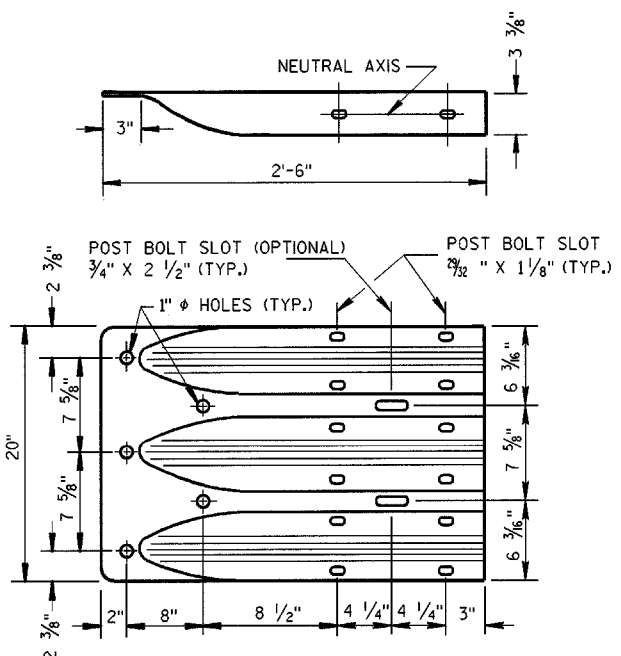
APPROVED  
12/08/00  
DATE

John Haverberg  
CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER

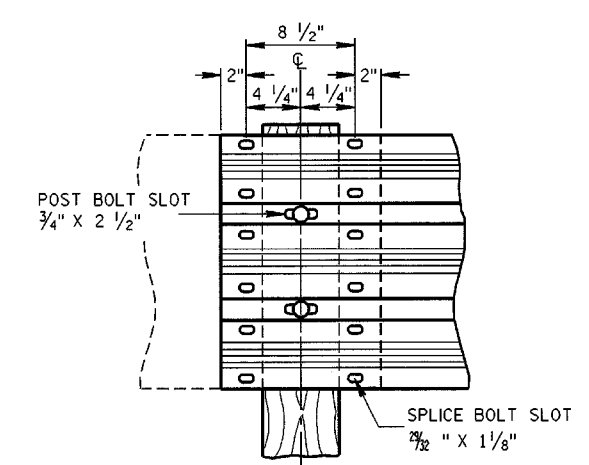
FHWA



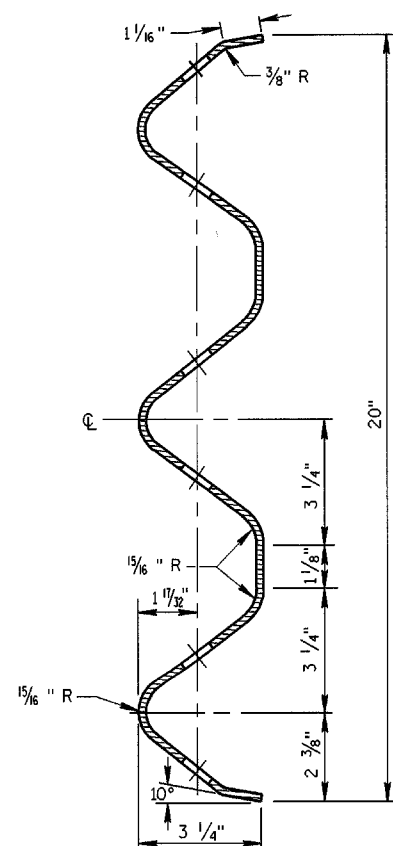
**TYPICAL LOCATIONS OF THRIE BEAM AND W-BEAM CONNECTIONS TO BRIDGE**



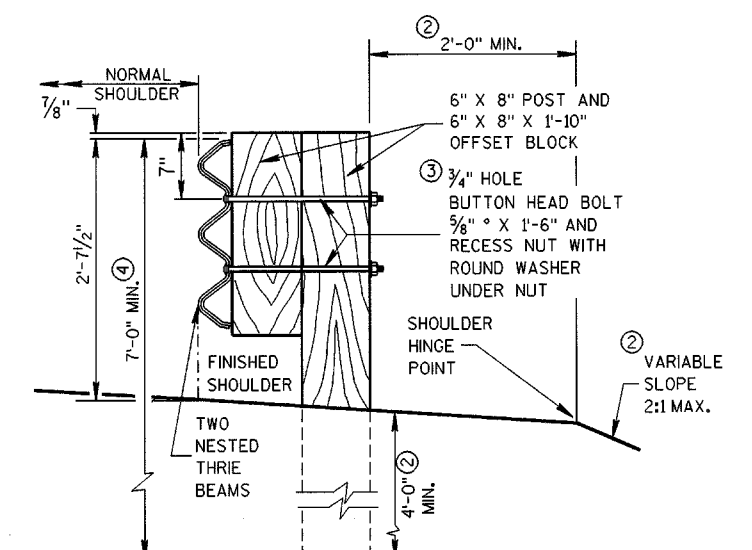
**THRIE BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR**



**THRIE BEAM SPLICE**



**SECTION THRU THRIE BEAM RAIL ELEMENT**



**SECTION A-A**

**GENERAL NOTES**

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FURNISH AND CONSTRUCT THRIE BEAM STRUCTURAL APPROACH ACCORDING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 614 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. THRIE BEAM SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO DESIGNATION M180, CLASS "A", TYPE 2.

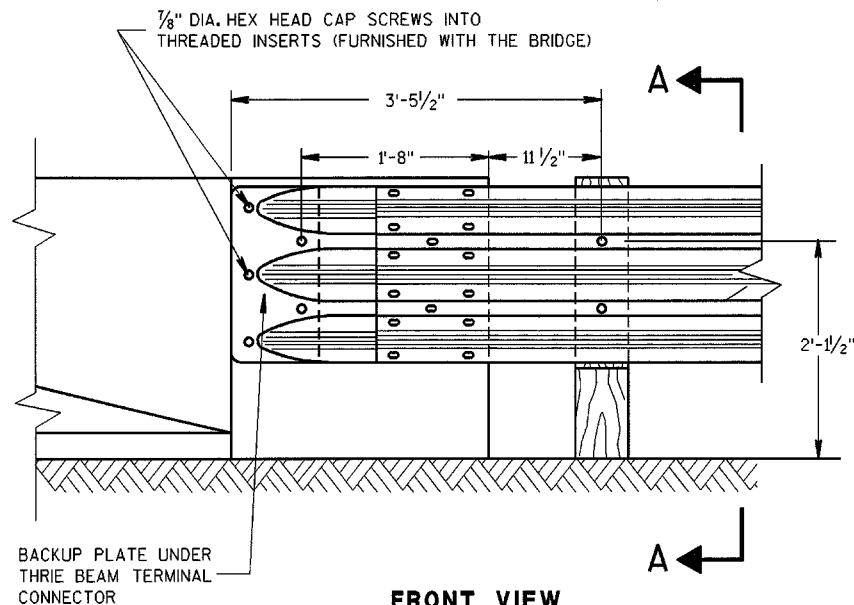
BOLT THE THRIE BEAM TO ALL POSTS AND BLOCKOUTS. DRILL OR PUNCH BOLT HOLES IN THE BEAM IF THE POST SPACING IS LESS THAN 6'-3".

DO NOT USE STEEL POSTS AND NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS IN THE STEEL THRIE BEAM STRUCTURAL APPROACH AND THE TRANSITION SECTION OF STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD, CLASS "A" INSTALLATIONS.

IF ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED DURING EXCAVATION, THE ENGINEER MAY APPROVE USING A 12 INCH DIAMETER POST HOLE EXTENDING 20 INCHES DEEP INTO THE ROCK. PLACE GRANULAR MATERIAL IN THE BOTTOM OF THE HOLE APPROXIMATELY 2 1/2 INCHES DEEP. CUT THE POSTS TO LENGTH AND PLACE IN THE HOLE. BACKFILL WITH MATERIAL EXCAVATED FROM THE HOLE AND COMPACT ADEQUATELY, (SEE SDD 14 B 15-4a).

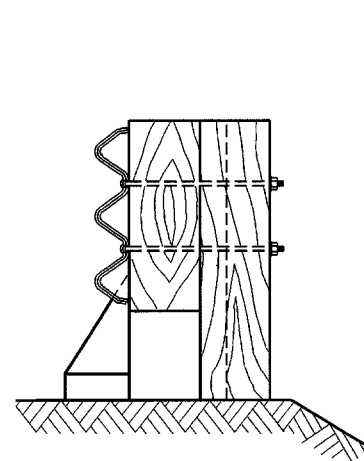
- ① BRIDGE RAILING TYPE "W" DOES NOT REQUIRE A TERMINAL CONNECTOR.
- ② MINIMUM EMBEDMENT SHALL BE 4'-0", WHERE EXISTING CONDITIONS DO NOT PERMIT THE APPROPRIATE EARTHWORK SHOWN ON THE PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS OR DETAILS, THE ENGINEER MAY ALLOW THE REDUCTION OR ELIMINATION OF THE 2 FOOT DISTANCE TO THE HINGE POINT. OTHERWISE BUILD AS THE PLAN SHOWS OR AS THE ENGINEER DIRECTS. IF THE 2 FOOT DISTANCE TO THE HINGE POINT IS REDUCED OR ELIMINATED, INCREASE THE POST EMBEDMENT DEPTH TO 4'-6" OR MORE.
- ③ BOLTS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM F-1554, GRADE 55. NUTS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A-563 DH.
- ④ ALL WOOD POSTS MUST BE 6" X 8" AND AT LEAST 7'-0" LONG.
- ⑤ DO NOT ATTACH POST IN "W" TO THRIE BEAM TRANSITION SECTION.

STEEL THRIE BEAM STRUCTURE APPROACH
STATE OF WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

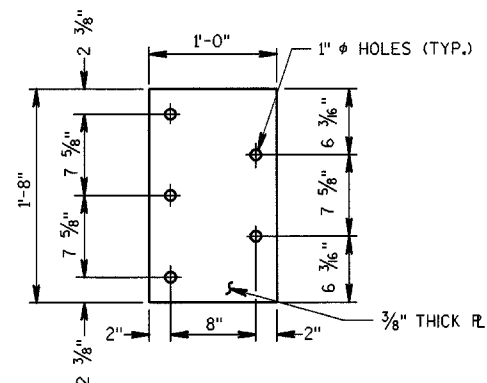


FRONT VIEW

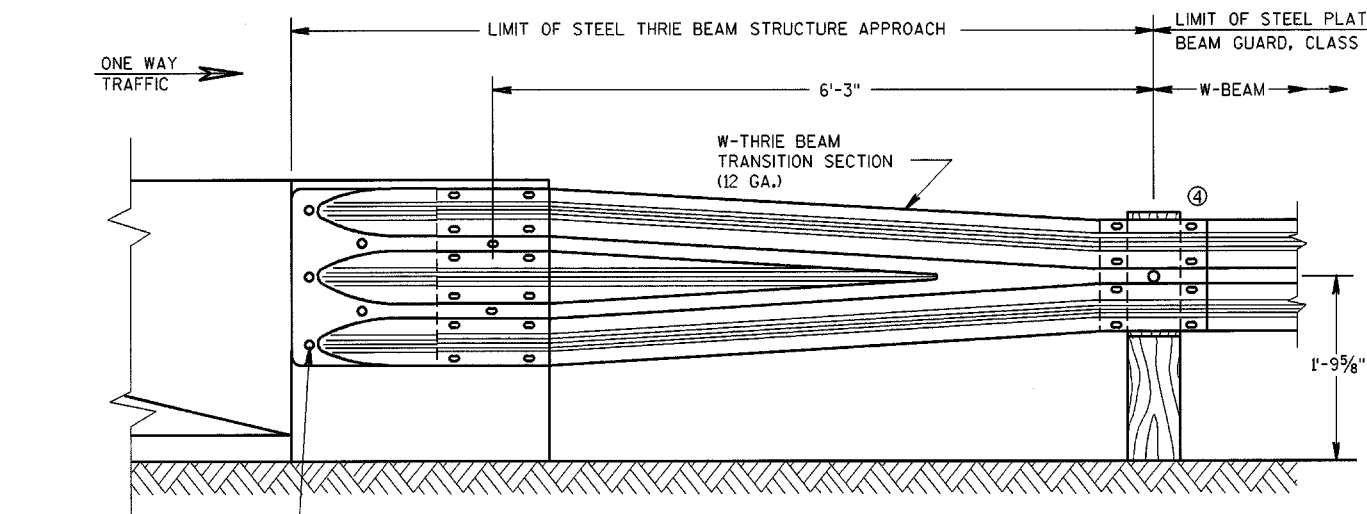
**THRIE BEAM CONNECTION TO BRIDGE  
PARAPET WITH SQUARE ENDS**



SECTION A-A

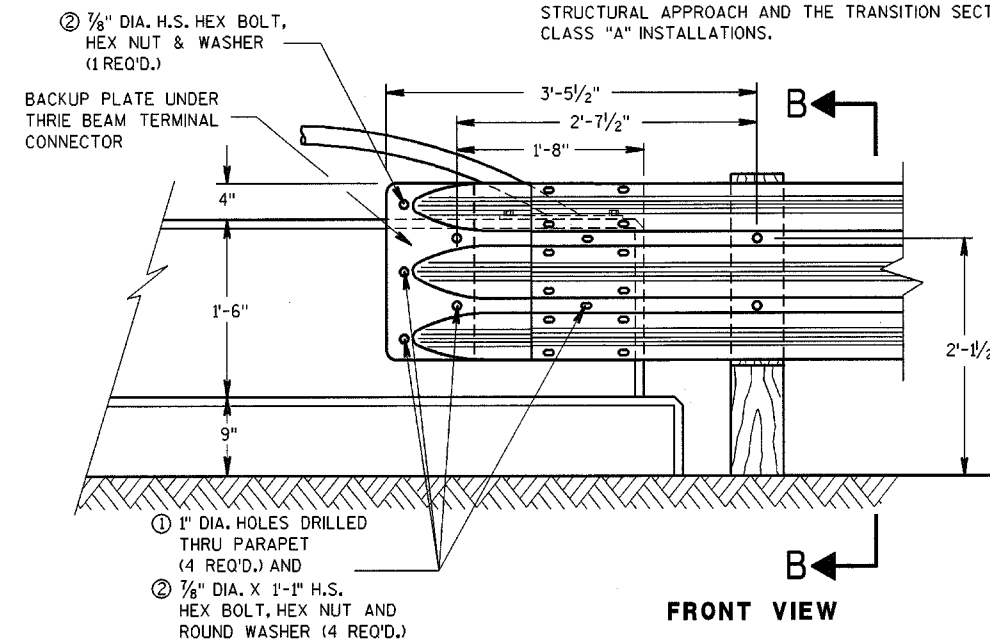


**② BACKUP PLATE DETAIL  
(USE ONLY AT BRIDGE PARAPET CONNECTIONS)**



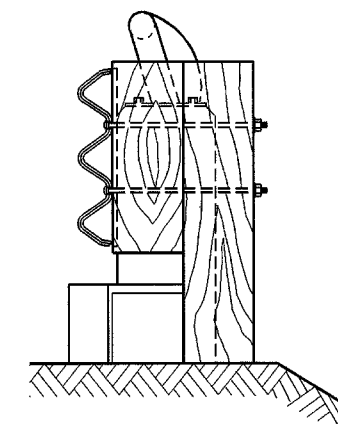
FRONT VIEW

**W BEAM TRANSITION AND CONNECTION TO  
BRIDGE PARAPETS WITH SQUARE ENDS  
(USE ONLY ON THE TRAFFIC EXIT END OF ONE WAY BRIDGES)**

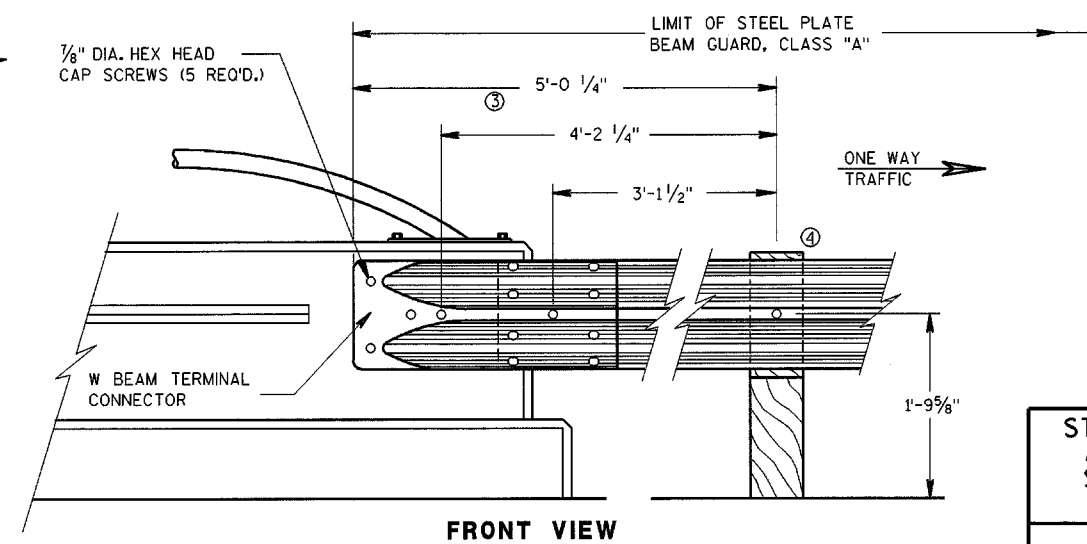


FRONT VIEW

**THRIE BEAM CONNECTION  
TO VERTICAL FACED PARAPETS**



SECTION B-B



FRONT VIEW

**W BEAM CONNECTION TO VERTICAL FACE PARAPET  
(USE ONLY ON THE TRAFFIC EXIT END OF ONE WAY BRIDGES)**

**GENERAL NOTES**

THESE ARE TYPICAL CONNECTION DETAILS. ADJUST THE POSTION OF CONNECTIONS TO EXISTING BRIDGES TO FIT THE ACTUAL BRIDGE AND SITE DIMENSIONS.

BOLTS, PLATES, NUTS AND WASHERS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM SPECIFICATION A 325, AND BE GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A 153.

- ① INCLUDE THE PAYMENT FOR DRILLING BOLT HOLES THROUGH THE PARAPET, AND THE BACKUP PLATE AND ALL BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS IN THE ITEM "STEEL THRIE BEAM STRUCTURAL APPROACH".
- ② EACH BOLT AT THE BACK FACE OF THE PARAPET REQUIRES A HARDENED ROUND STEEL WASHER WITH A 2 1/4" O.D. X 3/8" THICK.
- ③ THE RECESS FOR A W-BEAM CONNECTION, WHICH EXISTS ON SOME PARAPETS OF THIS TYPE, SHALL BE FILLED WITH A TREATED TIMBER BLOCKOUT. BLOCKOUT SIZE IS 1'-6" X 2'-0" X 3 1/2".
- ④ W6 X 9 OR W6 X 8.5 STEEL POSTS AND NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS ARE ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVES FOR 6" X 8" WOOD POST WITH WOOD OR PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS. USE APPROVED NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS WITH STEEL POSTS.

DO NOT USE STEEL POSTS AND NOTCHED PLASTIC BLOCKOUTS IN THE STEEL THRIE BEAM STRUCTURAL APPROACH AND THE TRANSITION SECTION OF STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD, CLASS "A" INSTALLATIONS.

**STEEL THRIE BEAM STRUCTURE  
APPROACH, CONNECTION TO  
SQUARE END AND VERTICAL  
FACED PARAPETS**

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

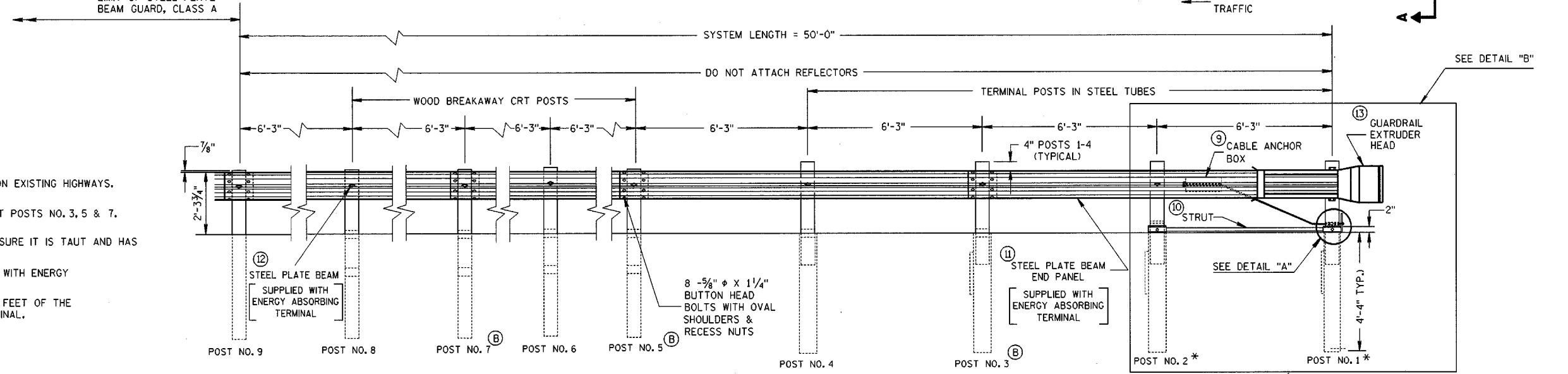
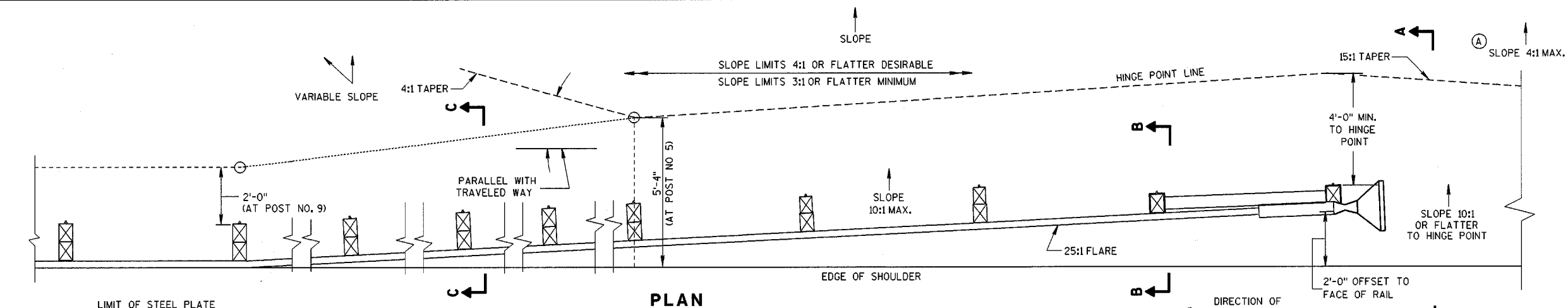
APPROVED  
2/12/04  
DATE  
CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER  
FHWA

**BILL OF MATERIALS**

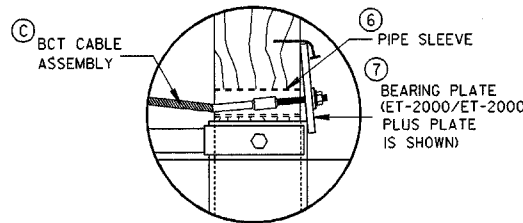
NOTE NO.	QTY.	DESCRIPTION
①	4	WOOD BREAKAWAY TERMINAL POST: 5 1/2" X 7 1/2" X 3'-9"
②	4	STEEL TUBE: TS 8" X 6" X 0.188", 4'-6" LONG
③	4	SOIL PLATE: 2'-0" X 1'-6" X 1/4"
④	4	WOOD BREAKAWAY CRT POST: 6" X 8" X 6'-0"
⑤	6	WOOD OFFSET BLOCKS: 6' X 8" X 1'-2"
⑥	1	PIPE SLEEVE: 2" X 5 1/2" STANDARD PIPE
⑦	1	BEARING PLATE
⑧	1	BCT CABLE ASSEMBLY
⑨	1	CABLE ANCHOR BOX
⑩	1	STRUT & YOKE
⑪	1	STEEL PLATE BEAM, END PANEL 12 GA. 13'-6 1/2" LONG FOR SKT-350, ET-2000 AND ET-2000 PLUS
⑫	3	STEEL PLATE BEAM: 12 GA. 13'-6 1/2"
⑬	1	ET-2000/ET-2000 PLUS GUARDRAIL EXTRUDER OR SKT-350 IMPACT HEAD: AS FURNISHED BY MANUFACTURER
⑭	1	REFLECTIVE SHEETING: 18" X 18"

**GENERAL NOTES**

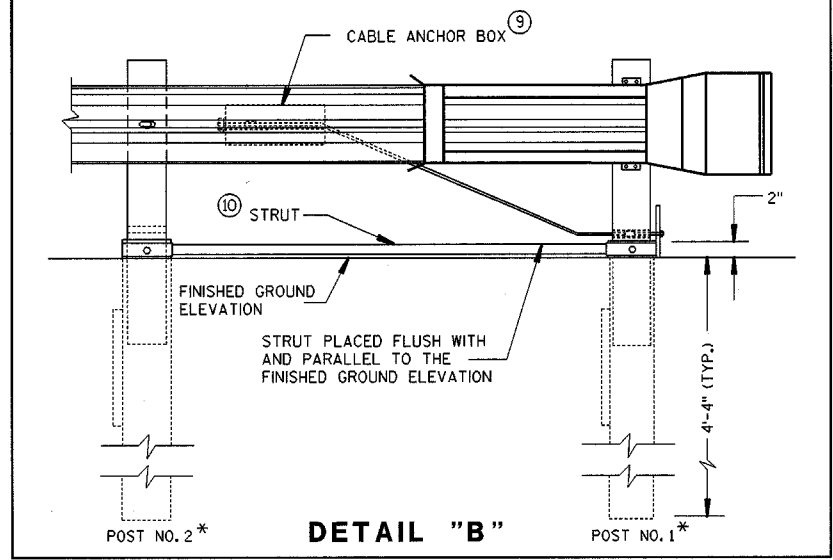
- (A) USE 3:1 OR FLATTER SLOPE FOR INSTALLATION ON EXISTING HIGHWAYS.
- (B) DO NOT ATTACH GUARDRAIL TO POST BLOCKS AT POSTS NO. 3, 5 & 7.
- (C) AFTER FINAL ASSEMBLY, RECHECK CABLE TO BE SURE IT IS TAUT AND HAS NOT RELAXED.
- STEEL POSTS SHALL NOT BE ALLOWED FOR USE WITH ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINALS.
- DO NOT INSTALL REFLECTORS ON THE FIRST 50 FEET OF THE APPROACH END OF THE ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL.
- \* DO NOT ATTACH BLOCKOUTS TO POSTS 1 AND 2.



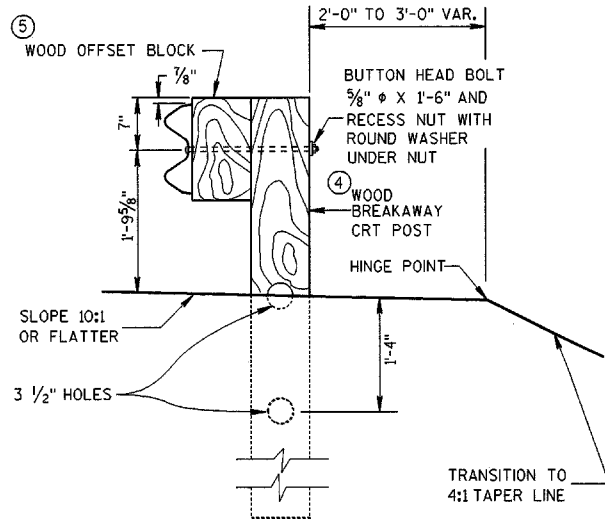
**ELEVATION**



**DETAIL "A"**

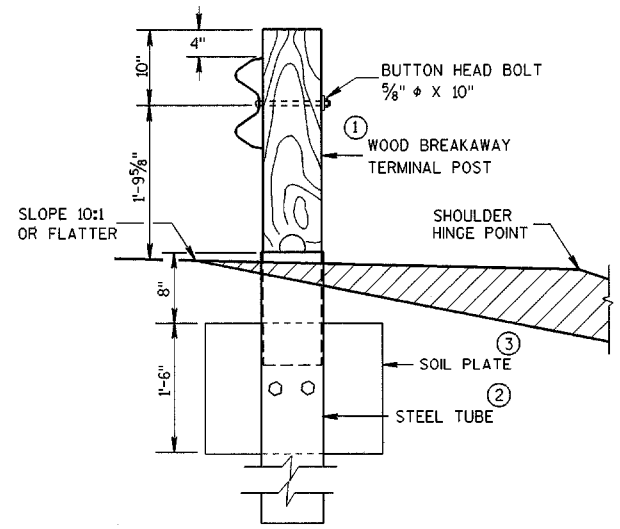


**DETAIL "B"**



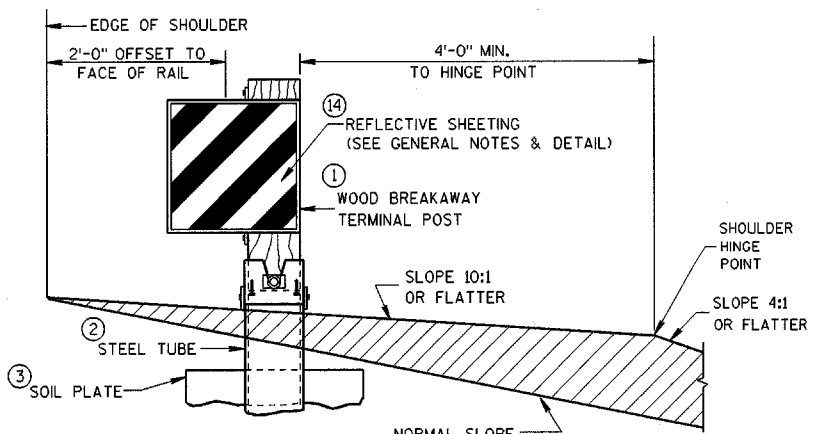
**SECTION C-C**

TYPICAL AT POST NOS. 4, 6, 8



**SECTION B-B**

TYPICAL AT POST NO. 2\*

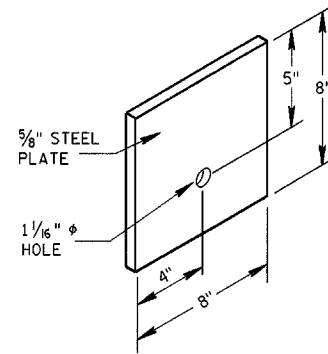


**SECTION A-A**

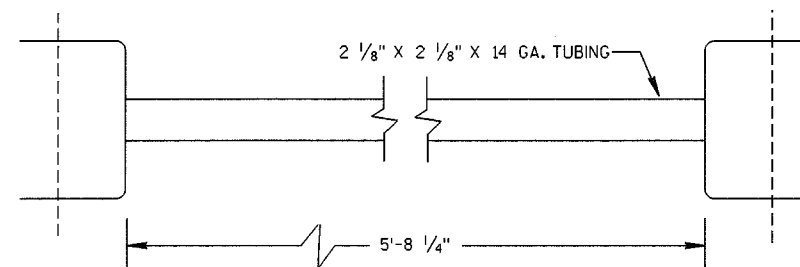
TYPICAL AT POST NO. 1\*

**STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD  
ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL**

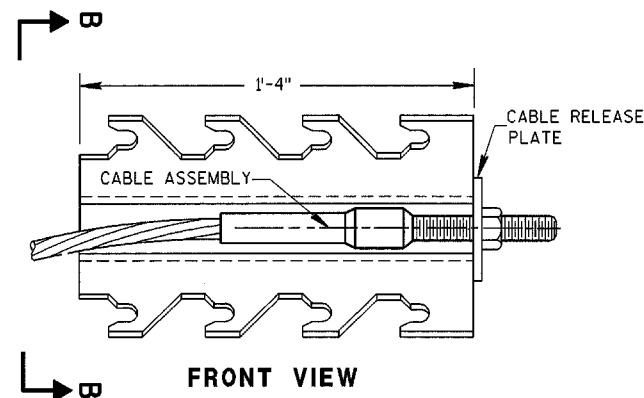
STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



**STEEL BEARING PLATE (SKT-350)**

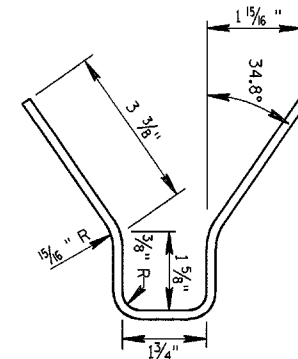


**STRUT DETAIL (SKT-350)**

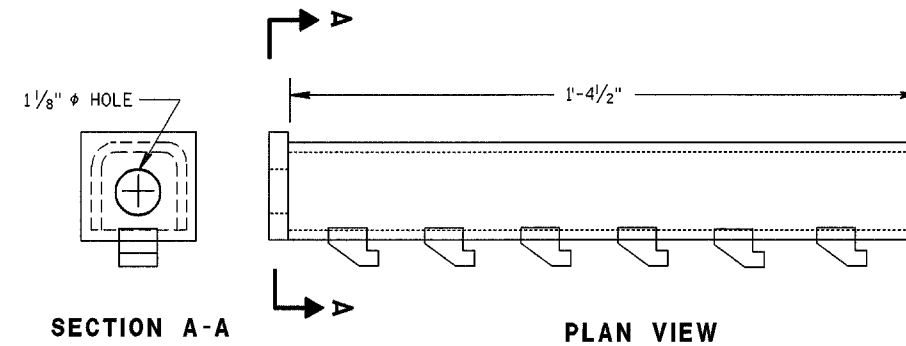


**CABLE ANCHOR BOX (SKT-350)**

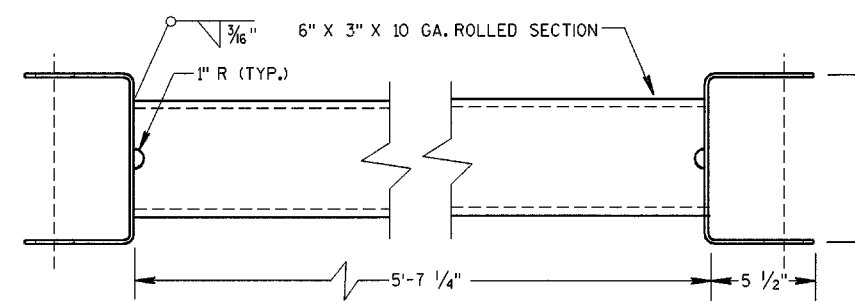
**(SKT-350)**



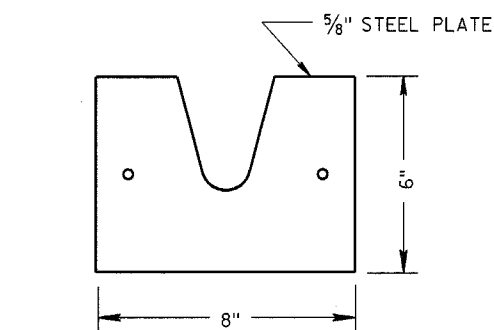
**SECTION B-B**



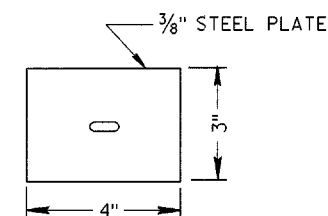
**CABLE ANCHOR BOX (ET-2000/ET-2000 PLUS)**



**STRUT DETAIL (ET-2000/ET-2000 PLUS)**

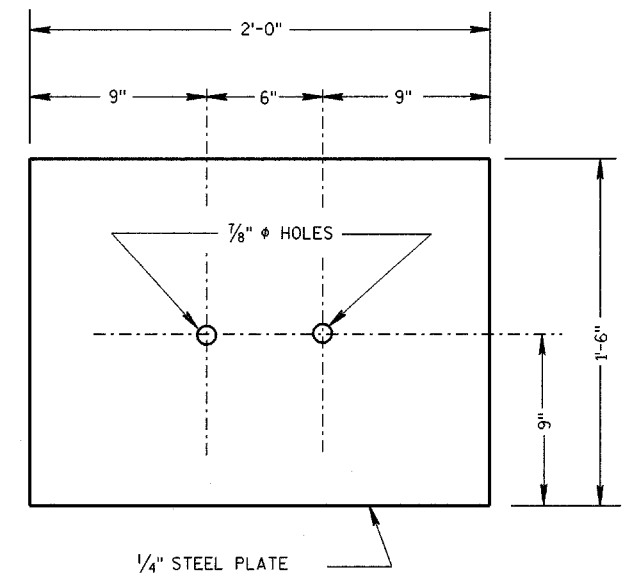


**STEEL BEARING PLATE  
(ET-2000/ET-2000 PLUS)**



**BEARING PLATE WASHER  
(ET-2000/ET-2000 PLUS)**

**(ET-2000/ET-2000 PLUS)**

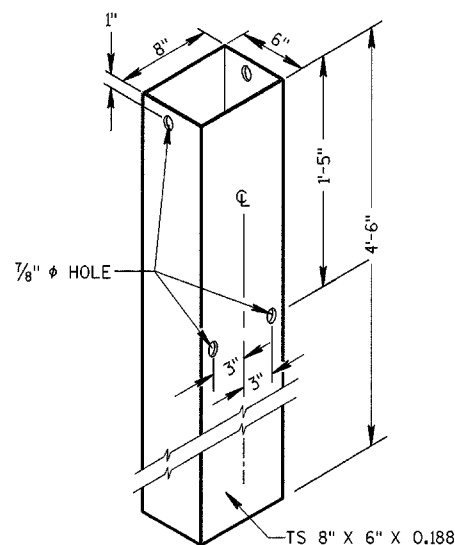


**SOIL PLATE  
(SKT-350, ET-2000/ET-2000 PLUS)**

**STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD  
ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL**

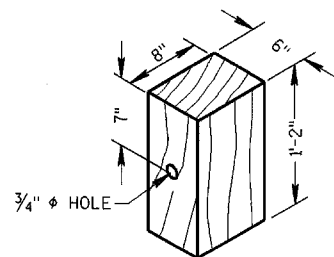
**STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**





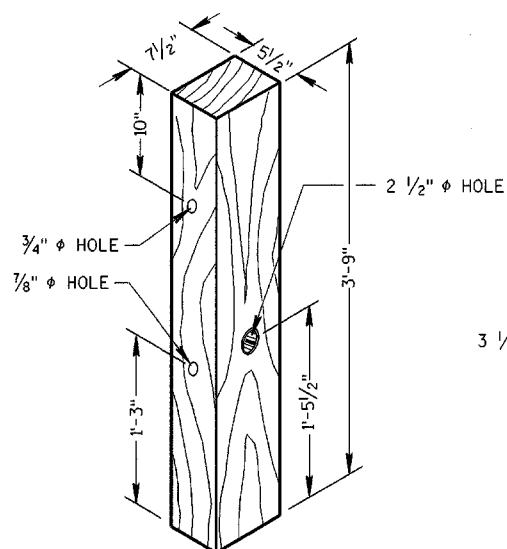
### STEEL TUBE

(POSTS NO. 1-4)  
THE STEEL TUBE SHALL CONFORM  
TO REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A500



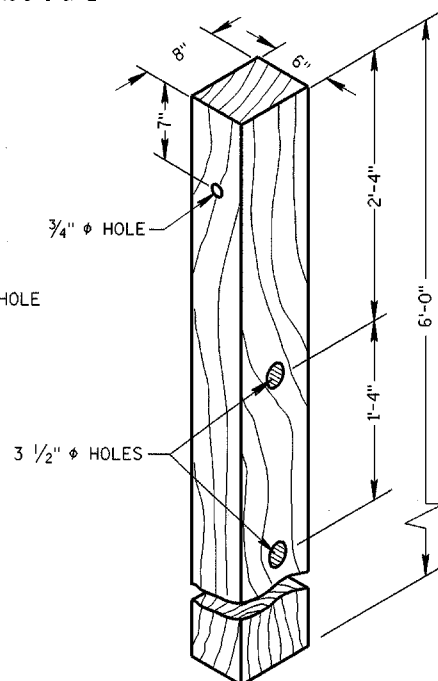
### WOOD OFFSET BLOCK

REQ'D. AT ALL POSTS EXCEPT POST NO'S 1 & 2



### TERMINAL POST

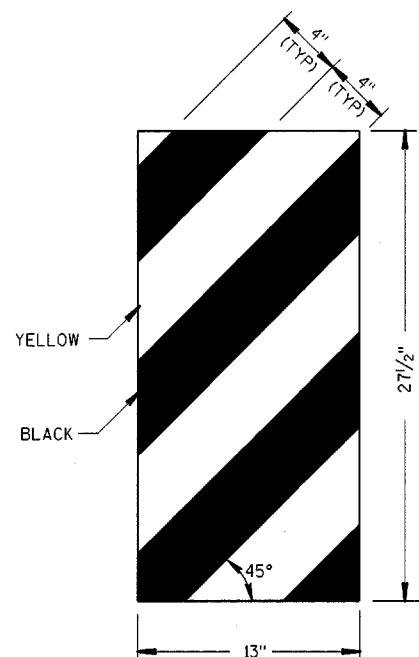
(POSTS NO. 1-4)



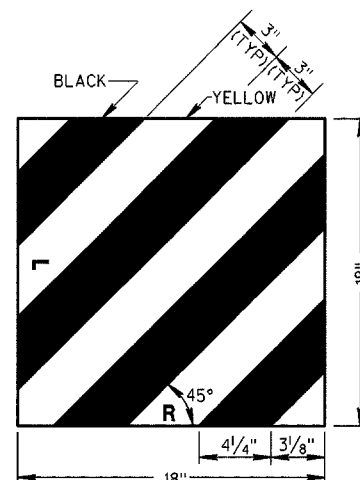
### CRT POST

(POSTS NO'S 5-8)

### WOOD BREAKAWAY POSTS



ET-2000 PLUS ONLY



ET-2000 AND SKT-350

### REFLECTIVE SHEETING DETAILS

### GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS AND MANUFACTURERS INSTRUCTIONS.

STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL SHALL BE EITHER THE EXTRUDER TERMINAL (ET-2000), OR THE SEQUENTIAL KINKING TERMINAL (SKT-350). THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOT INTERMIX PROPRIETARY PRODUCT MATERIALS.

STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD, ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL SHALL BE PAID FOR AT THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE EACH, WHICH SHALL INCLUDE HARDWARE, STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD, POSTS, REFLECTIVE SHEETING AND INSTALLATION AS SHOWN.

REFLECTIVE SHEETING - SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM SPECIFICATION D4956-94, REFLECTIVE SHEETING TYPE III, BACKING CLASS 4, PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENT TYPE III. THE MESSAGE AND LINES SHALL BE APPLIED TO THE SIGNS BY THE SILK SCREEN STENCIL PROCESS USING A BLACK OR DARK STENCIL PASTE AS A TYPE APPROVED BY THE MANUFACTURER OF THE FACE MATERIAL TO WHICH IT IS TO BE APPLIED. MESSAGE UNITS CUT FROM NONREFLECTIVE SHEETING AND APPLIED TO THE SIGN FACE ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE. AFTER THE APPROACH END OF THE STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD INSTALLATION IS COMPLETE, CLEAN THE AREA WHERE THE REFLECTIVE SHEETING WILL BE APPLIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATION. ONCE CLEAN, APPLY REFLECTIVE SHEETING DIRECTLY TO THE STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD AS SHOWN. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL TURN OVER THE MANUFACTURERS WARRANTY FOR THE REFLECTIVE SHEETING TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR POTENTIAL DEALING WITH THE MANUFACTURER. PAYMENT OF REFLECTIVE SHEETING IS INCIDENTAL TO STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD, ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL.

WHEN ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED DURING EXCAVATION, A 12 INCH DIA. POST HOLE EXTENDING 20 INCHES DEEP INTO THE ROCK MAY BE USED IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. GRANULAR MATERIAL SHALL BE PLACED IN THE BOTTOM OF THE HOLE APPROXIMATELY 2 1/2" INCHES DEEP TO PROVIDE DRAINAGE. THE SOIL TUBES SHALL BE FIELD CUT TO LENGTH, PLACED IN THE HOLE AND BACKFILLED WITH ADEQUATELY COMPACTED MATERIAL EXCAVATED FROM THE HOLE.

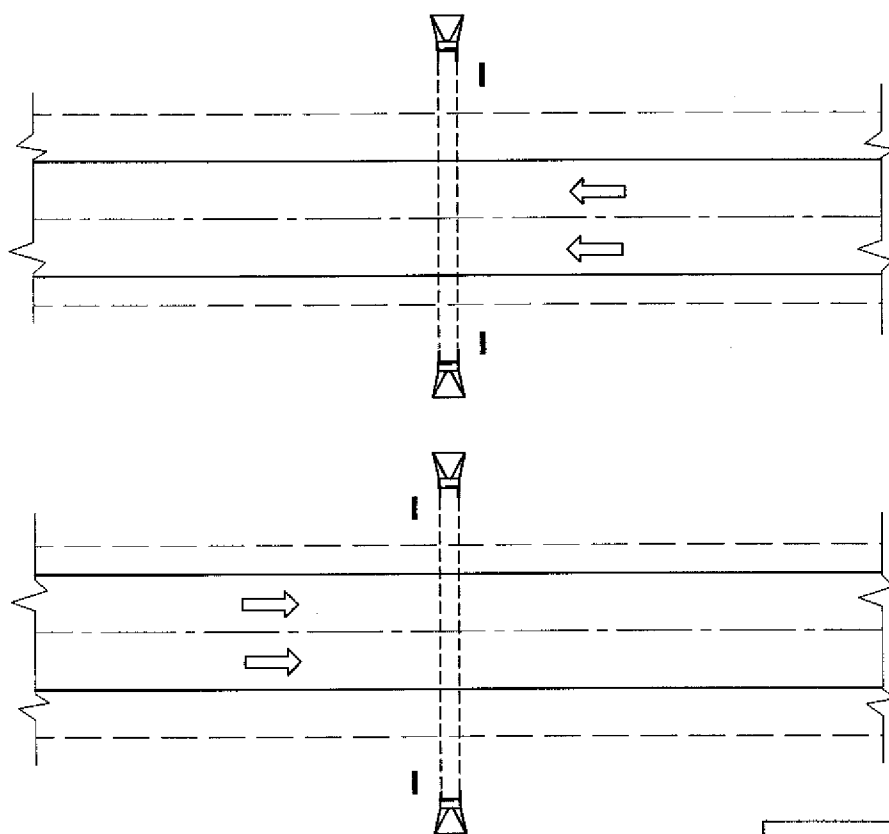
STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARD  
ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

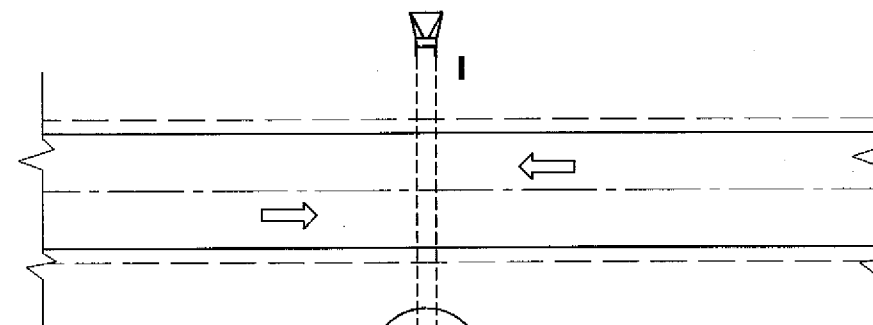
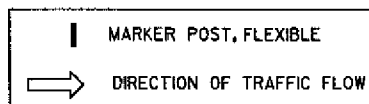
APPROVED  
6/25/03  
DATE

CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER

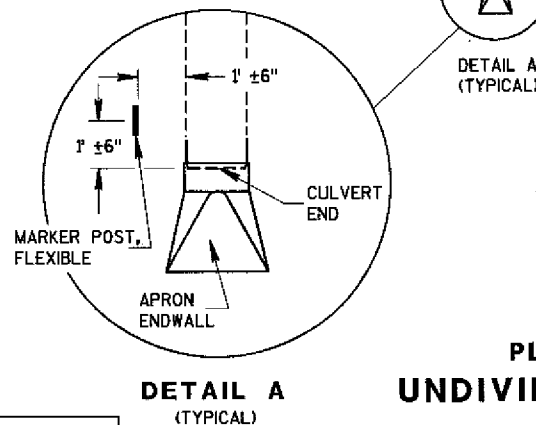
FHWA



PLAN VIEW  
DIVIDED HIGHWAY

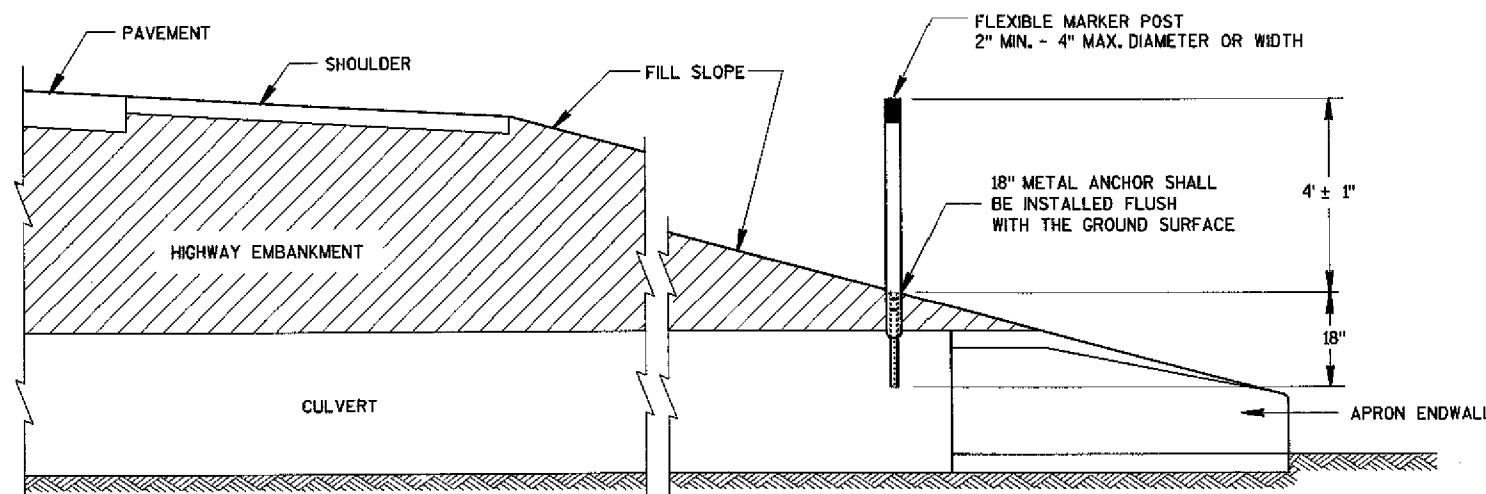


PLAN VIEW  
UNDIVIDED HIGHWAY

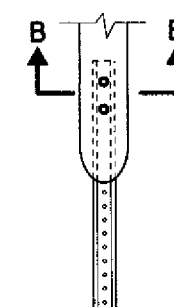


DETAIL A  
(TYPICAL)

### FLEXIBLE MARKER POST LOCATION



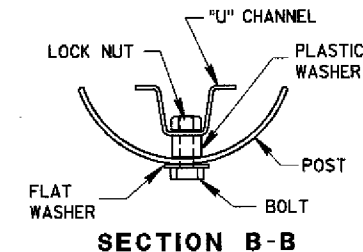
CROSS SECTION  
FLEXIBLE MARKER POST



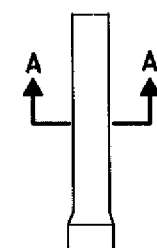
FRONT VIEW  
CURVED MARKER



SIDE VIEW  
CURVED MARKER



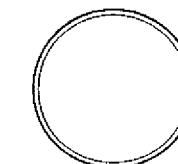
SECTION B-B



FRONT VIEW  
ROUND MARKER



SIDE VIEW  
ROUND MARKER

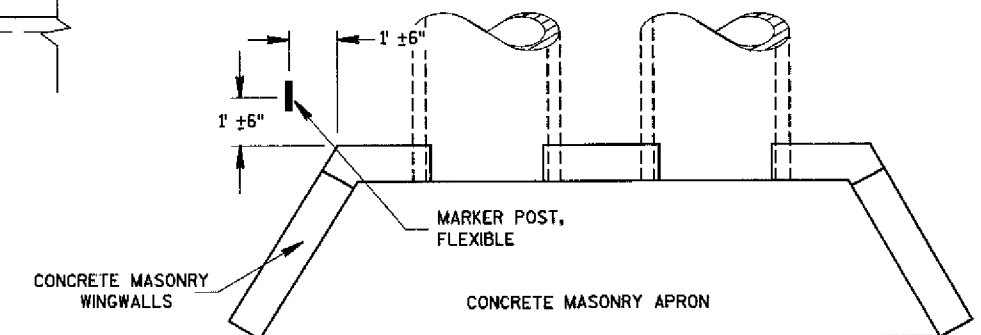


SECTION A-A

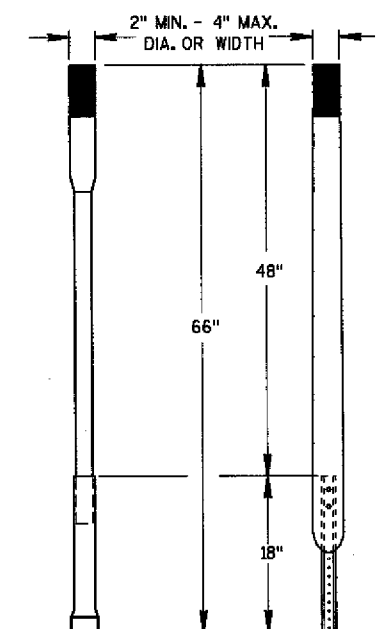
### FLEXIBLE MARKER POST ANCHORS

### GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.



PLAN VIEW  
CONCRETE MASONRY ENDWALLS FOR  
CULVERT PIPE AND PIPE ARCH

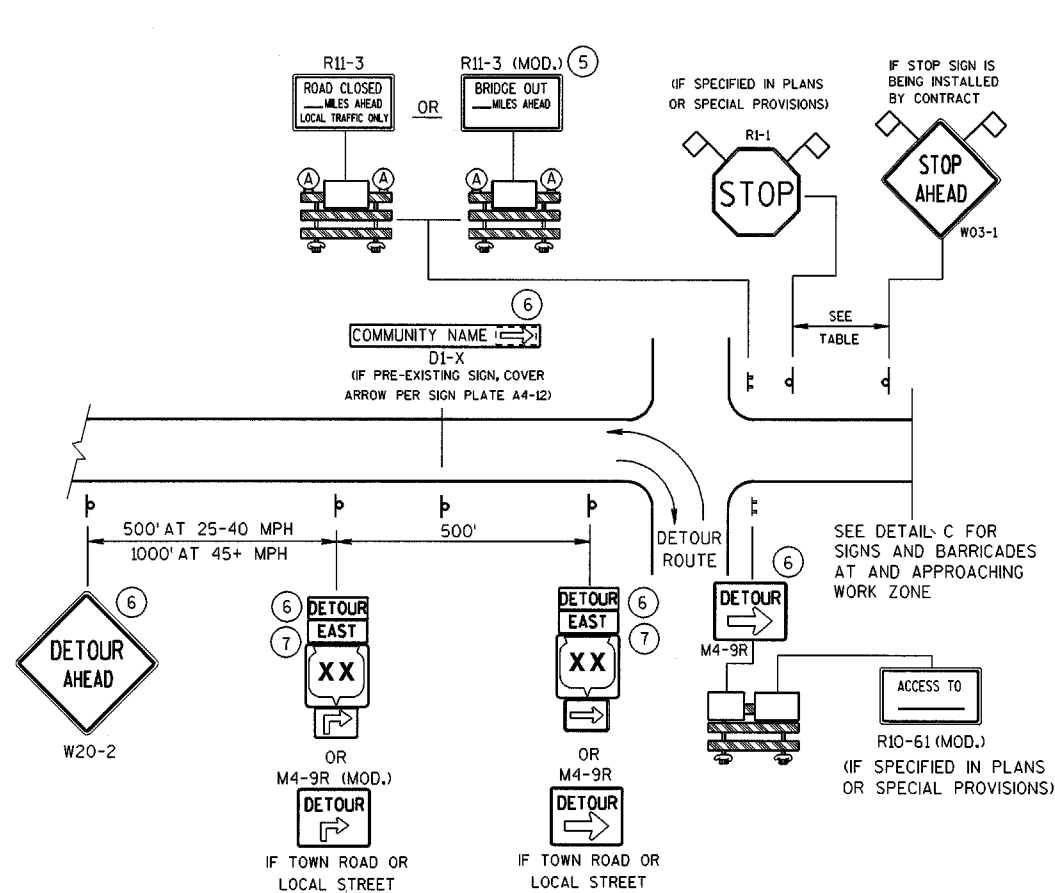


ALTERNATE 1 ALTERNATE 2  
FLEXIBLE MARKER POST

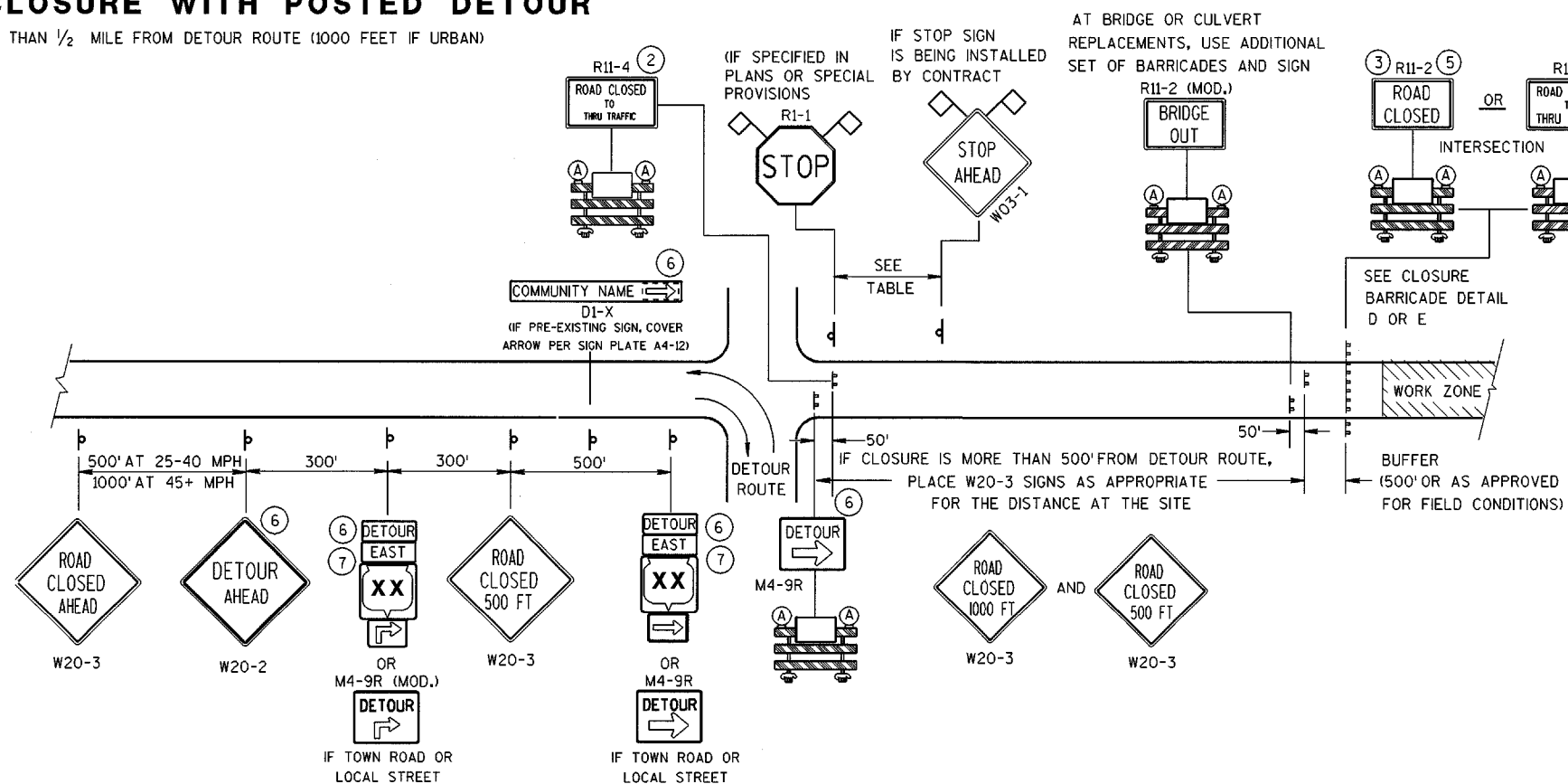
MARKER POST, FLEXIBLE,  
FOR CULVERT END

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED  
10/01/96  
DATE  
FHW  
CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER



**DETAIL C**  
**MAINLINE CLOSURE, NO POSTED DETOUR**



SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	"STOP AHEAD" ADVANCE WARNING DISTANCE (FT)
25	200
30	200
35	350
40	350
45	500
50	550
55	750

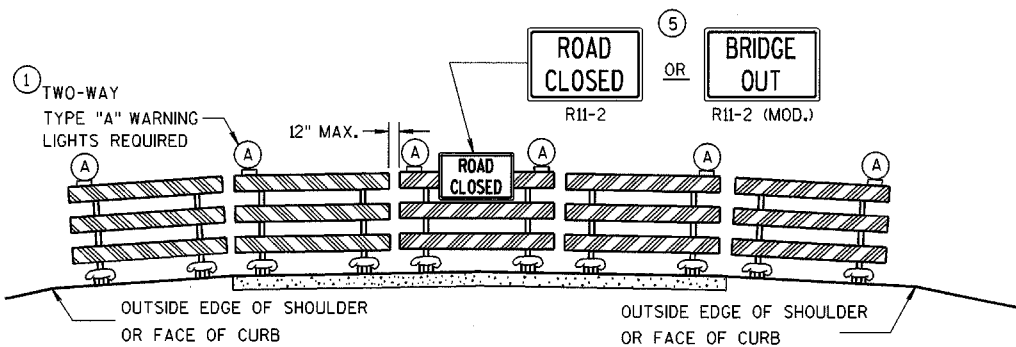
SEE SDD 15C2-4b  
FOR GENERAL NOTES  
AND FOOTNOTES ① THROUGH ⑦

**LEGEND**

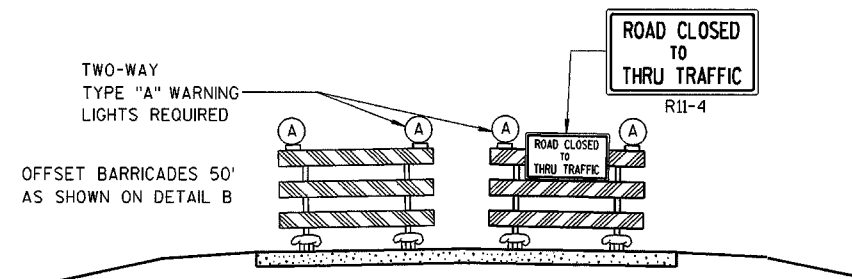
- POST MOUNTED SIGN
- TYPE III BARRICADES
- TYPE "A" LOW INTENSITY FLASHING WARNING LIGHT (FOR NIGHT USE)
- WORK ZONE
- DETOUR EAST M4-8 M3-X
- M1-4 OR COUNTY M1-5A OR M1-6
- M05-1 OR M06-1
- FLAGS, 16" X 16" MIN., (ORANGE)

**BARRICADES AND SIGNS  
FOR  
MAINLINE CLOSURES**

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



**DETAIL D**  
**ROAD CLOSURE BARRICADE DETAIL**  
APPROACH VIEW



**DETAIL E**  
**LANE CLOSURE BARRICADE DETAIL**  
APPROACH VIEW

SEE SDD 15C2-4a FOR LEGEND

## GENERAL NOTES

THE EXACT NUMBER, LOCATION, AND SPACING OF ALL SIGNS AND BARRICADES SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO FIT FIELD CONDITIONS AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

ANY SIGNS TEMPORARY OR EXISTING, WHICH CONFLICT WITH TRAFFIC CONTROL "IN USE" SHALL BE REMOVED OR COVERED AS NEEDED AND AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

THE SPACING BETWEEN TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS SHOULD BE ADJUSTED TO NOT CONFLICT WITH AND SHOULD PROVIDE A DESIRABLE MINIMUM OF 200 FEET CLEARANCE TO EXISTING SIGNS THAT WILL REMAIN IN PLACE.

BARRICADES THAT MUST BE MOVED FOR A WORK OPERATION SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY RE-ESTABLISHED UPON COMPLETION OF THE OPERATION OR, FOR CONTINUING OPERATIONS, AT THE END OF EACH WORKING DAY.

SIGNS THAT WILL BE IN PLACE LESS THAN 7 CONTINUOUS DAYS AND NIGHTS MAY BE MOUNTED ON PORTABLE SUPPORTS.

ALL TYPE III BARRICADES SHALL HAVE RAILS REFLECTORIZED ON BOTH FACES. STRIPES SHALL BE PROPERLY SLOPED DOWN TOWARD THE TRAFFIC SIDE OR AS SHOWN IN THE ROAD CLOSURE BARRICADE DETAIL D FOR FULL ROAD CLOSURES.

TYPE "A" LOW-INTENSITY FLASHING WARNING LIGHTS SHALL BE VISIBLE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BARRICADE.

THE R11-2, R11-3, M4-9, R11-4 AND R10-61 SIGNS PLACED ON BARRICADES SHALL COVER NO MORE THAN THE TOP RAIL. THE SIGNS SHALL NOT COVER ANY PORTION OF THE MIDDLE OR BOTTOM RAILS.

THE REFLECTIVE SHEETING USED ON R11-2, R11-3, R11-4, R10-61 AND R1-1 SIGNS SHALL COMPLY WITH SUBSECTION 637.2.2.2 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

"WO AND "MO" SIGNS ARE THE SAME AS "W" AND "M" SIGNS EXCEPT THE BACKGROUND IS ORANGE.

ALL SIGNS SHALL BE 48" X 48" UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED BELOW:

R11-2 SHALL BE 48" X 30".

R11-3, R11-4 AND R10-61 SHALL BE 60" X 30".

M4-9 SHALL BE 30" X 24".

M3-X AND M4-8 SHALL BE 24" X 12". (30" X 15" IF NEEDED TO MATCH EXISTING SIGNS.)

M1-4, M1-5A, AND M1-6 SHALL BE 24" X 24". (36" X 36" IF NEEDED TO MATCH EXISTING SIGNS.)

M05-1 AND M06-1 SHALL BE 21" X 21". (30" X 30" IF NEEDED TO MATCH EXISTING SIGNS.)

D1-X SHALL BE AS SHOWN ON SPECIFIC PROJECT SIGNING DETAIL SHEETS.

R1-1 SHALL BE 36" X 36".

- ① TWO WARNING LIGHTS SHALL BE PROVIDED ON THE CENTER BARRICADE AND A MINIMUM OF ONE WARNING LIGHT SHALL BE PROVIDED ON EACH OF THE OTHER BARRICADES WITHIN THE ROADWAY LIMITS. SPACING OF THE WARNING LIGHTS SHALL BE UNIFORM TO THE EDGE OF ROADWAY AS SHOWN (APPROX. 8-FOOT LIGHT SPACING).
- ② THESE SIGNS AND BARRICADES ARE NOT REQUIRED IF ROAD CLOSURE BEGINS AT INTERSECTION.
- ③ FOR ROAD CLOSURE WITHOUT LOCAL ACCESS TO PROJECT, SEE ROAD CLOSURE BARRICADE DETAIL D.
- ④ FOR ROAD CLOSURE WITH LOCAL ACCESS TO PROJECT, SEE LANE CLOSURE BARRICADE DETAIL E.
- ⑤ FOR BRIDGE OR CULVERT REPLACEMENTS, SUBSTITUTE "BRIDGE OUT" INSTEAD OF "ROAD CLOSED" ON R11-2 AND R11-3 SIGNS.
- ⑥ INSTALL DETOUR AND COMMUNITY GUIDE SIGNS AND ARROWS ONLY IF SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT. IF THERE ARE EXISTING ROUTE MARKER ASSEMBLIES THAT WILL REMAIN IN PLACE, ADJUST THE LOCATION OF THE DETOUR ROUTE SIGNS TO CORRESPOND WITH THE EXISTING ASSEMBLIES. MODIFY EXISTING SIGNS WHERE POSSIBLE. SEE SPECIFIC PROJECT DETOUR SIGNING DETAIL SHEETS. IF DETOUR SIGNS ARE BEING INSTALLED BY OTHERS, PLACE THE CONTRACTED TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS TO ALLOW FOR PLACEMENT OF ALL WARNING, DETOUR AND GUIDE SIGNS AS SHOWN.
- ⑦ "EAST" CARDINAL DIRECTION MARKERS AND RIGHT TURN ARROWS ARE SHOWN. USE OTHER CARDINAL DIRECTIONS AND ARROWS AS APPROPRIATE.

## BARRICADES AND SIGNS FOR MAINLINE CLOSURES

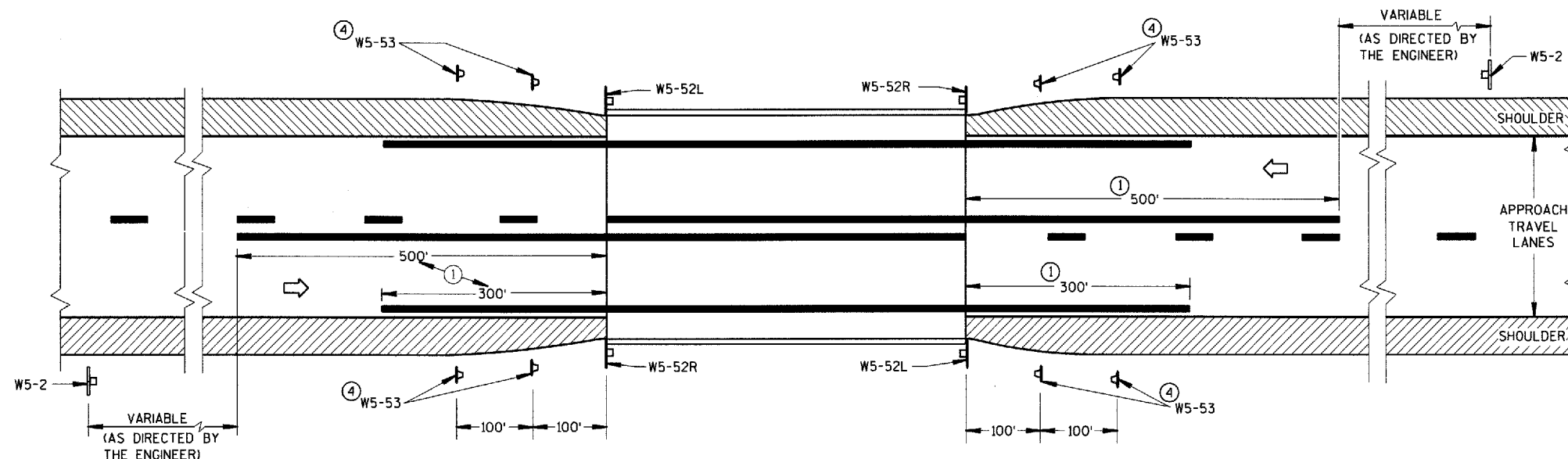
STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED

9/16/03  
DATE

Thomas N. NetBohm for  
CHIEF SIGNS AND MARKING ENGINEER

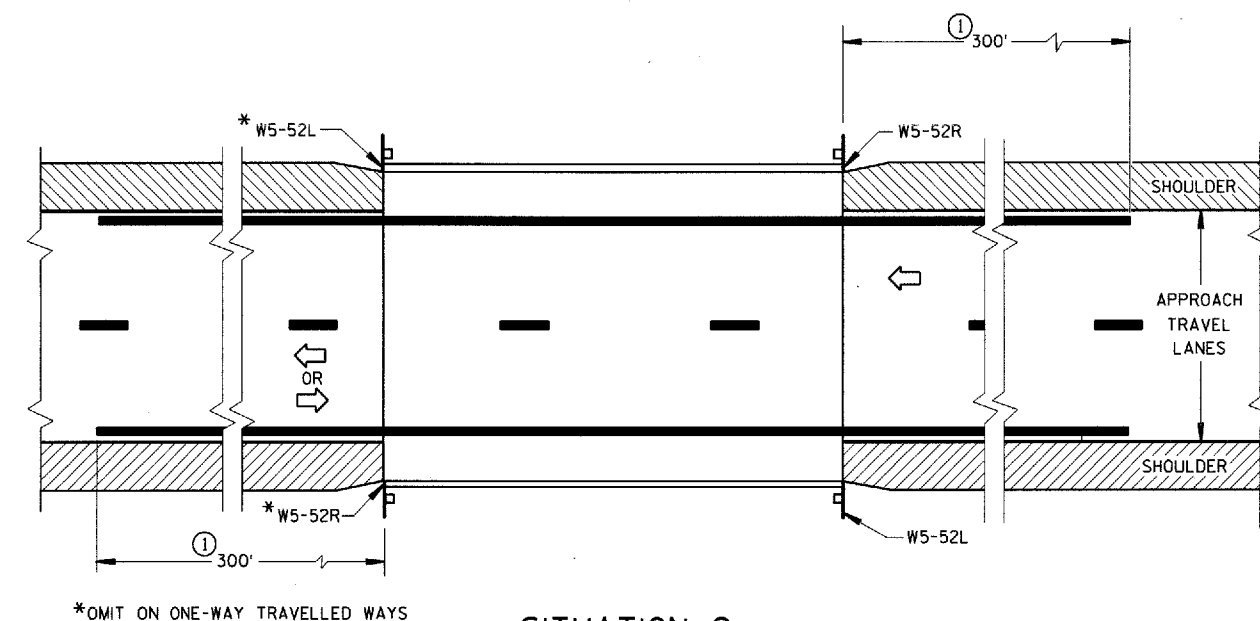
FHWA



### SITUATION 1

WARRANTING CRITERION:

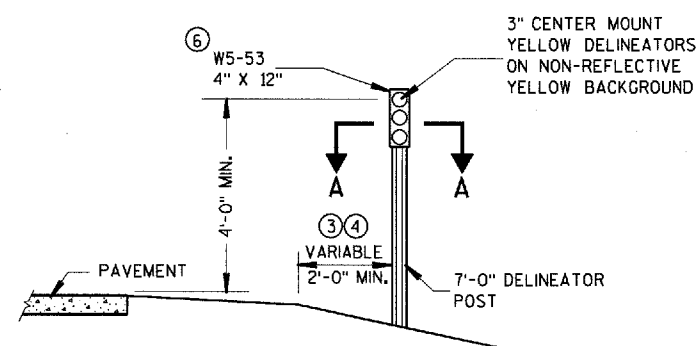
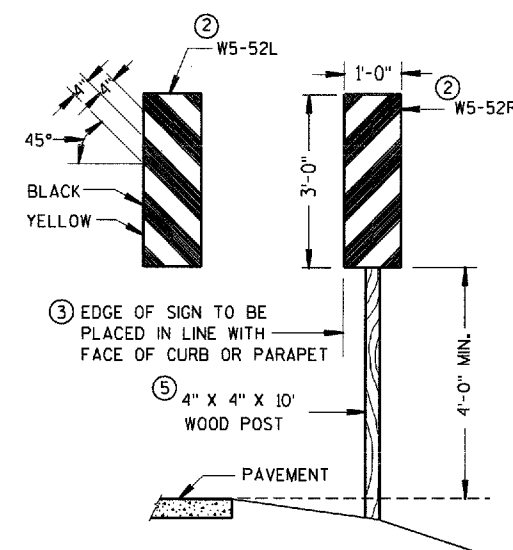
BRIDGE WIDTH IS AT LEAST 18 FEET BUT LESS THAN 24 FEET



### SITUATION 2

WARRANTING CRITERIA:

1. BRIDGE WIDTH IS AT LEAST 24 FEET AND
2. BRIDGE IS LESS THAN 6 FEET WIDER (ON EACH SIDE) THAN APPROACH TRAVEL LANES.



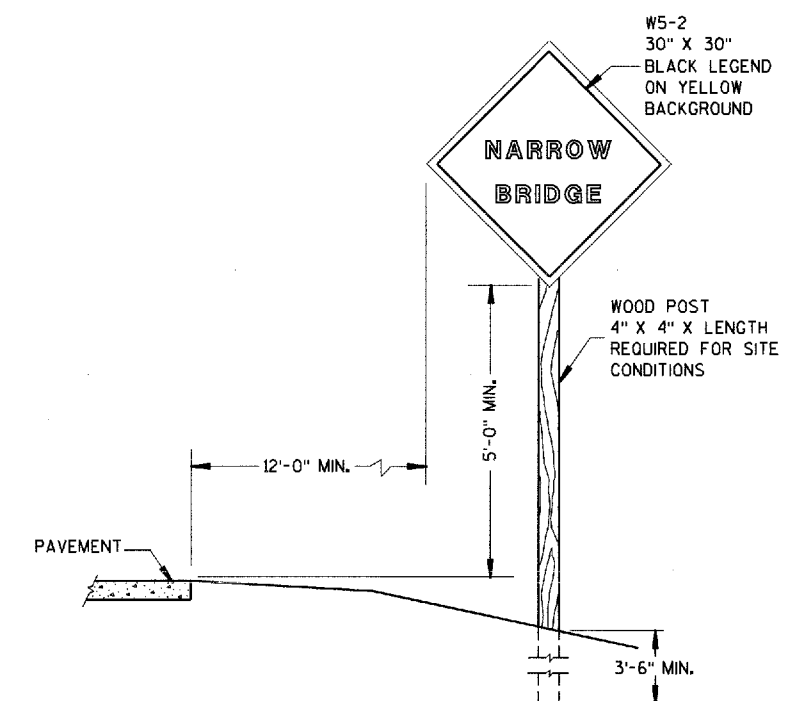
### OBJECT MARKER PLACEMENT

### GENERAL NOTES

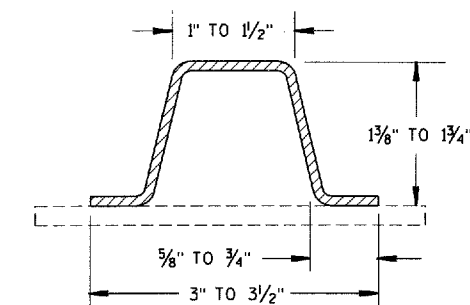
DETAILS OF TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES AND INSTALLATION NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, AND THE MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.

PAVEMENT MARKING SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING IS NOT REQUIRED UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT. WHEN SPECIFIED, PAVEMENT MARKING SHALL CONFORM TO THIS DRAWING AND OTHER CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS.

1. MINIMUM DISTANCE UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON THE PLAN.
2. FACE OF OBJECT MARKERS W5-52R AND W5-52L SHALL BE COVERED WITH TYPE H REFLECTIVE SHEETING.
3. LOCATE OBJECT MARKER POST(S) BEHIND GUARDRAIL WHEN PRESENT.
4. OBJECT MARKERS (W5-53) SHALL BE LOCATED ALONG A LINE FLARED AWAY FROM THE BRIDGE CORNER TO DELINEATE THE NARROWING OF THE SHOULDER OR BERM.
5. A 10 FOOT DELINEATOR POST MAY BE USED INSTEAD OF A WOOD POST.
6. NON-BID ITEM. INCIDENTAL TO OTHER ITEMS.



### SIGN PLACEMENT



### SECTION A-A

(MINIMUM WEIGHT 1.9 LBS. PER FT. AFTER GALVANIZING)

### SIGNING & MARKING FOR TWO LANE BRIDGES

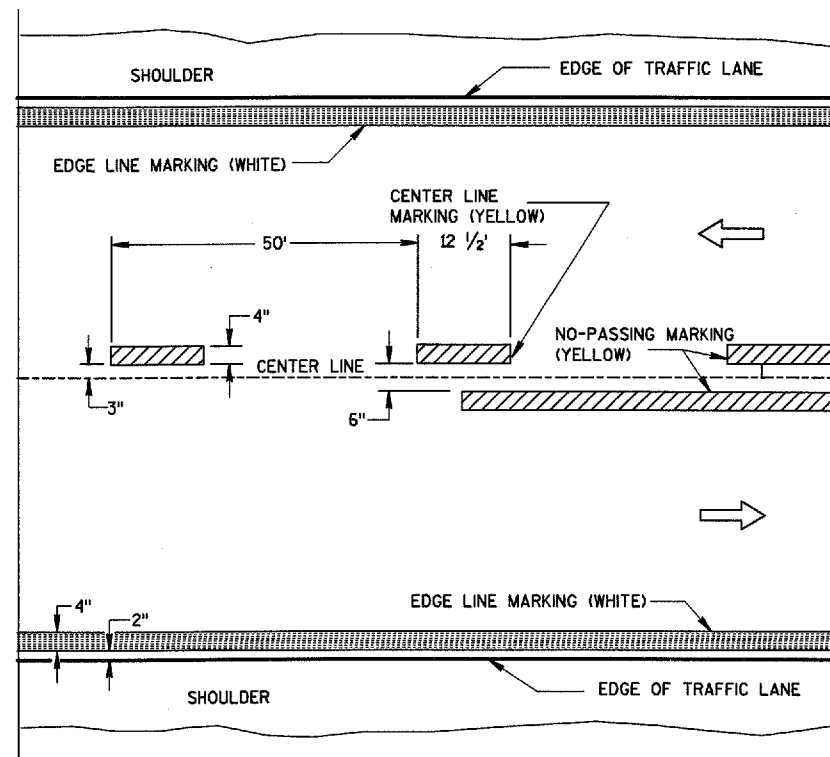
STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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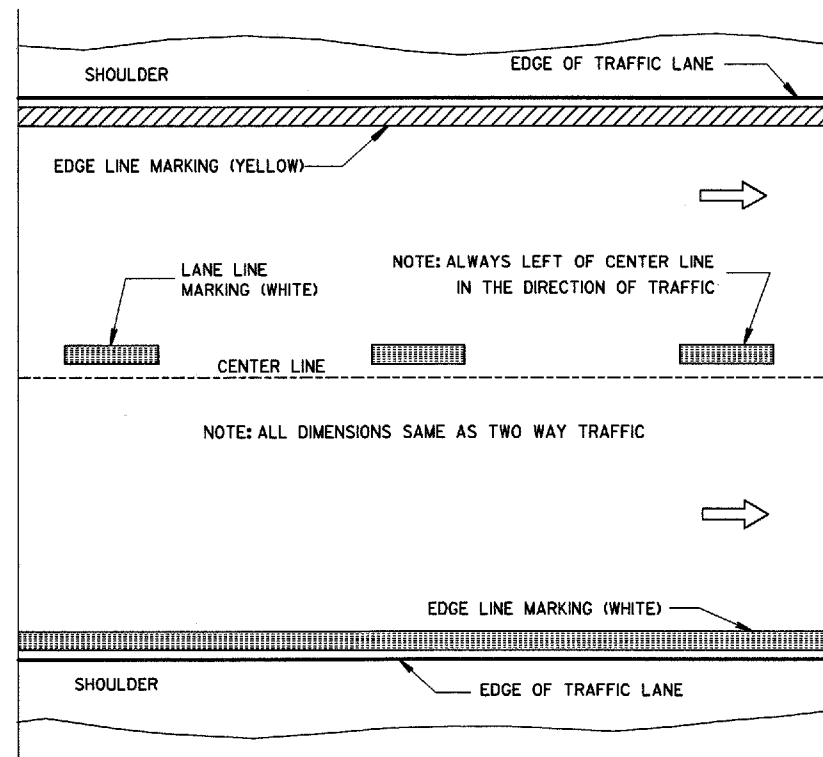
8-7-95  
DATE

FHWA

*Christa J. Spring*  
DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF TRAFFIC

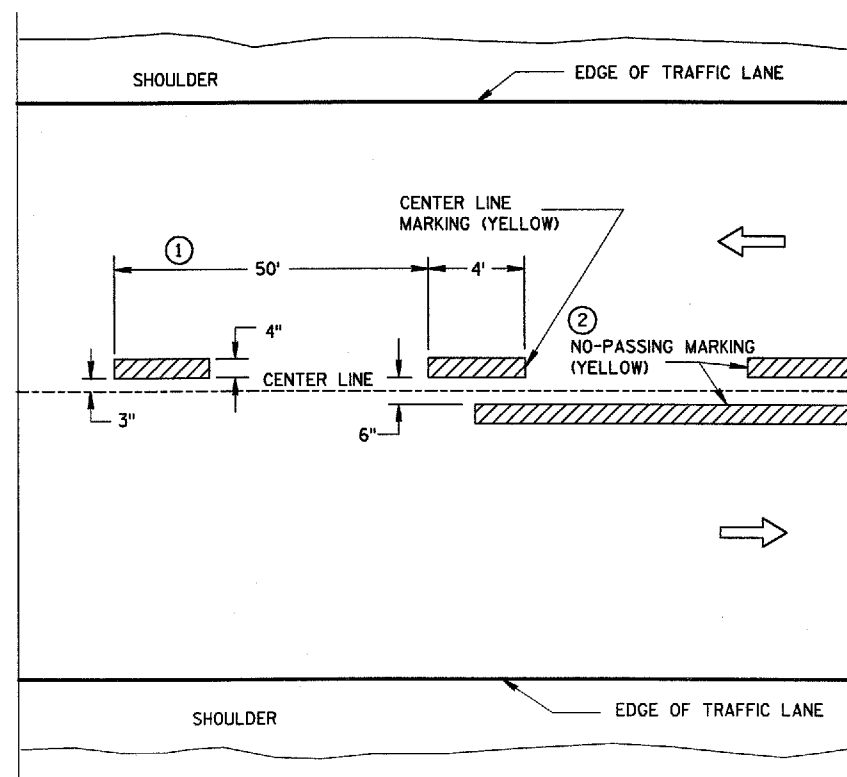


TWO WAY TRAFFIC

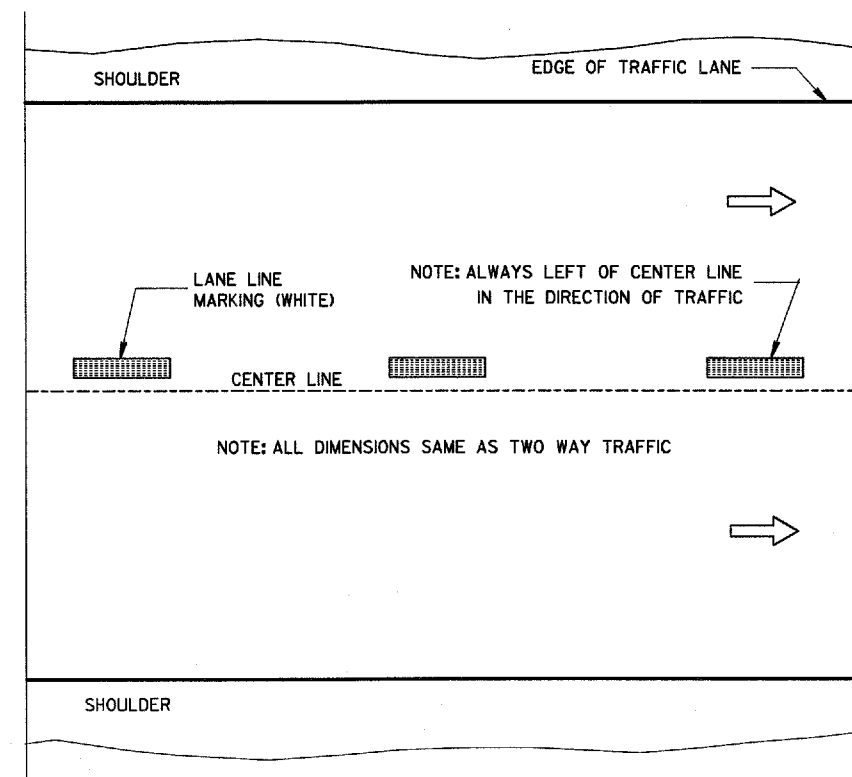


ONE WAY TRAFFIC

### PERMANENT PAVEMENT MARKING



TWO WAY TRAFFIC



ONE WAY TRAFFIC

### TEMPORARY (INTERMEDIATE) PAVEMENT MARKING (SHOWS CYCLE FOR TEMPORARY CENTER LINE OR TEMPORARY LANE LINE MARKING)

### GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

- ① HALF CYCLE LENGTHS (25'±) WITH 2' MINIMUM STRIPE LENGTHS SHALL BE PROVIDED ON ROADWAYS (INCLUDING TEMPORARY TRAVELED WAYS) WITH REVERSE CURVATURE, CURVATURE OF OVER 5 DEGREES OR WHEN DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER TO MARK UNUSUAL ALIGNMENT OF THE TRAVELED WAY.
- ② NO PASSING ZONE TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKING IS REQUIRED TO BE PLACED, WHERE APPROPRIATE, ALONG WITH CENTERLINE TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKING WHEN A SAME DAY PERMANENT PAVEMENT MARKING ITEM IS INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT.

### NOTE

ARROW SYMBOL (→) SHOWS DIRECTION OF TRAVEL

PAVEMENT MARKING  
(MAINLINE)

STATE OF WISCONSIN  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED

2-17-00  
DATE

FHWA

CHIEF SIGNS AND MARKING ENGINEER