



8F1: Apron Endwalls for Culvert Pipe

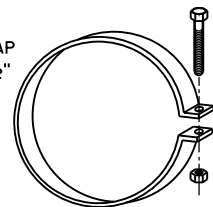
METAL APRON ENDWALLS												
PIPE DIA. (IN.)	MIN. THICK. (Inches)		DIMENSIONS (Inches)							APPROX. SLOPE	BODY	
	STEEL	ALUM.	A (±1")	B (MAX.)	H (±1/2")	L (±1 1/2")	L1 ①	L2 ①	W (±2")			
12	.064	.060	6	6	6	21	12	17 1/2	24	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.	
15	.064	.060	7	8	6	26	14	21 3/4	30	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.	
18	.064	.060	8	10	6	31	15	28 1/4	36	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.	
21	.064	.060	9	12	6	36	18	29 5/8	42	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.	
24	.064	.075	10	13	6	41	18	37 1/4	48	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.	
30	.079	.075	12	16	8	51	18	52 1/4	60	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.	
36	.079	.105	14	19	9	60	24	59 3/4	72	2 1/2 to 1	2 Pc.	
42	.109	.105	16	22	11	69	24	75 5/8	84	2 1/2 to 1	2 Pc.	
48	.109	.105	18	27	12	78	24	81	90	2 1/4 to 1	3 Pc.	
54	.109	.105	18	30	12	84	30	85 1/2	102	2 1/4 to 1	3 Pc.	
60	.109x	.105x	18	33	12	87	—	—	114	2 to 1	3 Pc.	
66	.109x	.105x	18	36	12	87	—	—	120	2 to 1	3 Pc.	
72	.109x	.105x	18	39	12	87	—	—	126	2 to 1	3 Pc.	
78	.109x	.105x	18	42	12	87	—	—	132	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.	
84	.109x	.105x	18	45	12	87	—	—	138	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.	
90	.109x	.105x	18	37	12	87	—	—	144	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.	
96	.109x	.105x	18	35	12	87	—	—	150	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.	

* EXCEPT CENTER PANEL
SEE GENERAL NOTES

REINFORCED CONCRETE APRON ENDWALLS								
PIPE DIA. (IN.)	DIMENSIONS (Inches)							APPROX. SLOPE
	T	A	B	C	D	E	G	
12	2	4	24	48 ⁷ / ₈	72 ⁷ / ₈	24	2	3 to 1
15	2 ¹ / ₄	6	27	46	73	30	2 ¹ / ₄	3 to 1
18	2 ¹ / ₂	9	27	46	73	36	2 ¹ / ₂	3 to 1
21	2 ³ / ₄	9	36	37 ¹ / ₂	73 ¹ / ₂	42	2 ³ / ₄	3 to 1
24	3	9 ¹ / ₂	43 ¹ / ₂	30	73 ¹ / ₂	48	3	3 to 1
27	3 ¹ / ₄	10 ¹ / ₂	49 ¹ / ₂	24	73 ¹ / ₂	54	3 ¹ / ₄	3 to 1
30	3 ¹ / ₂	12	54	19 ³ / ₄	73 ¹ / ₂	60	3 ¹ / ₂	3 to 1
36	4	15	63	34 ³ / ₄	97 ³ / ₄	72	4	3 to 1
42	4 ¹ / ₂	21	63	35	98	78	4 ¹ / ₂	3 to 1
48	5	24	72	26	98	84	5	3 to 1
54	5 ¹ / ₂	27	65	[*] 33 ¹ / ₄ - ^{**} 35	^{**} 98 ¹ / ₄ - ^{**} 100	90	5 ¹ / ₂	2 ⁷ / ₅ to 1
60	6	[*] 30- ^{**} 35	60	39	99	96	5	2 to 1
66	6 ¹ / ₂	[*] 24- ^{**} 30	[*] 72- ^{**} 78	[*] 21- ^{**} 27	99	102	5 ¹ / ₂	2 to 1
72	7	[*] 24- ^{**} 36	78	21	99	108	6	2 to 1
78	7 ¹ / ₂	[*] 24- ^{**} 36	78	21	99	114	6 ¹ / ₂	2 to 1
84	8	36	90 ¹ / ₂	21	111 ¹ / ₂	120	6 ¹ / ₂	1 ¹ / ₂ to 1
90	8 ¹ / ₂	41	87 ¹ / ₂	24	111 ¹ / ₂	132	6 ¹ / ₂	1 ¹ / ₂ to 1

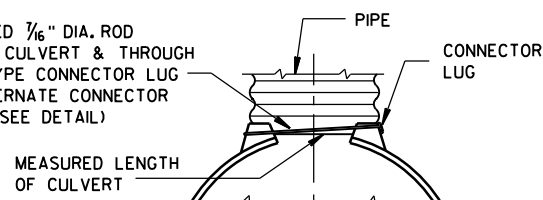
* MINIMUM
** MAXIMUM

1" WIDE, 12 GA. (0.109" THICK) GALVANIZED STRAP WITH STANDARD 6" X 1/2" BAND BOLT AND NUT



ALTERNATE FOR TYPE 1 CONNECTION
END SECTION CONNECTOR STRAP

THREADED 1/8" DIA. ROD AROUND CULVERT & THROUGH TANK TYPE CONNECTOR LUG OR ALTERNATE CONNECTOR STRAP (SEE DETAIL)



TYPE 1
FOR 12" THRU 24" CORR. PIPE

THREADED 1/8" DIA. ROD OVER TOP OF APRON, SIDE LUGS TO BE RIVETED TO APRON



TYPE 2
FOR 30" THRU 96" CORR. PIPE

MEASURED LENGTH OF CULVERT

CONNECTOR SECTION TO BE PAID FOR AS PART OF END SECTION

COUPLING BAND REQUIRED

RIVETED OR BOLTED

TYPE 3
FOR 42" THRU 96" CORR. PIPE

DIMPLED OR CORRUGATED COUPLING BAND

RIVETED OR BOLTED AT DIMPLES (6" C-C FOR CORRUGATED BAND)

2 - 1/2" X 6" BAND BOLTS

MEASURED LENGTH OF CULVERT

TYPE 5
ALTERNATE FOR:
ALL SIZES CORRUGATED CIRCULAR PIPE

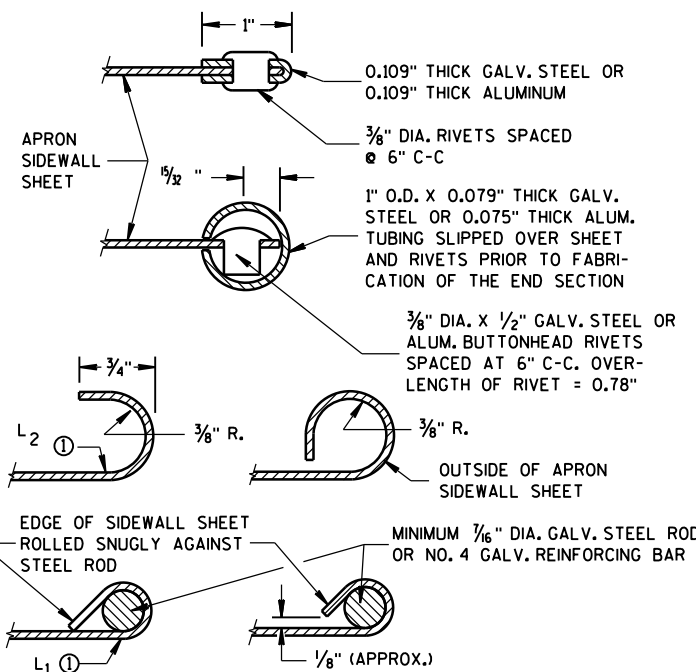
NOTE: DIMPLED BAND FITS OVER OUTSIDE OF ENDWALL, AND CORRUGATED BAND FITS INSIDE ENDWALL. DIMPLED BAND MAY BE USED WITH HELICALLY CORRUGATED PIPE.

FOR CIRCUMFERENTIALLY CORRUGATED PIPE USE ENDWALL CONNECTION DETAILS 1, 2, 3 OR 5 AS APPLICABLE.

FOR HELICALLY CORRUGATED PIPE USE ENDWALL CONNECTION DETAILS 1, 2 OR 5.

FOR HELICALLY CORRUGATED PIPES WITH TWO CIRCUMFERENTIAL CORRUGATIONS AT EACH END USE ENDWALL CONNECTION DETAILS 1, 2 OR 3.

CONNECTION DETAILS



SECTION A-A

GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

CONCRETE CULVERT ENDWALLS MAY NOT BE USED WITH GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM CULVERT PIPE OR VISE VERSA. GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM ENDWALLS SHALL NORMALLY BE INSTALLED ON CULVERT PIPE OF THE SAME METAL.

ALL THREE PIECE STEEL APRON ENDWALLS FOR 60" DIAMETER PIPE AND LARGER SHALL HAVE 0.109" SIDES AND 0.138" CENTER PANELS. ALL THREE PIECE ALUMINUM APRON ENDWALLS FOR 60" DIAMETER PIPE AND LARGER SHALL HAVE 0.105" SIDES AND 0.134" CENTER PANELS. THE WIDTH OF CENTER PANELS SHALL BE GREATER THAN 20 PERCENT OF THE PIPE PERIMETER.

LAP SEAMS SHALL BE TIGHTLY JOINED BY GALVANIZED RIVETS OR BOLTS FOR STEEL UNITS AND ALUMINUM RIVETS AND BOLTS FOR ALUMINUM UNITS. FOR THE 60" THROUGH 96" DIAMETER APRON ENDWALL SIZES, THE REINFORCED EDGES AND CENTER PANEL SEAMS SHALL BE FURTHER REINFORCED WITH GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM STIFFENER ANGLES. THE ANGLES SHALL BE ATTACHED BY GALVANIZED NUTS AND BOLTS FOR STEEL UNITS AND ALUMINUM NUTS AND BOLTS FOR ALUMINUM UNITS.

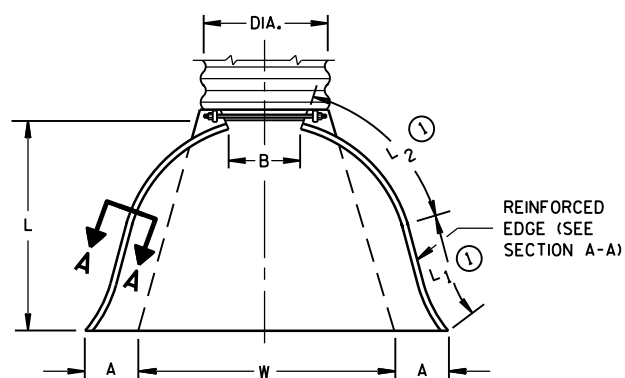
WHERE TWO OR MORE PIPES WITH APRON ENDWALLS ARE LAID ADJACENT TO EACH OTHER, THEY SHALL BE SEPARATED BY A DISTANCE SUFFICIENT TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF 6 INCHES BETWEEN APRON ENDWALLS.

① FOR PIPE SIZES UP TO 60" DIAMETER, A 180° ROLLED EDGE MAY BE USED INSTEAD OF STEEL ROD REINFORCEMENT. SEE SECTION A-A.

APRON ENDWALLS FOR CULVERT PIPE

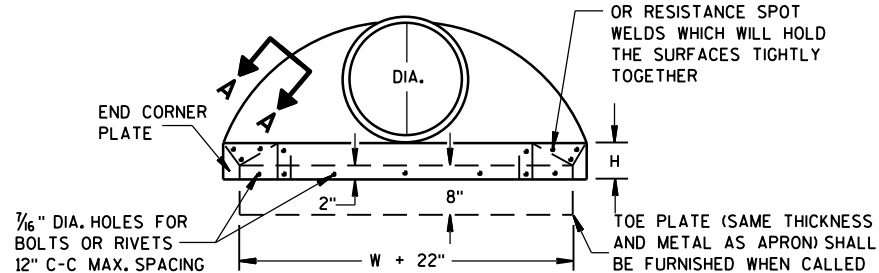
STATE OF WISCONSIN
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED
8-30-94
DATE
/S/ Rory L. Rhinesmith
CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER
FHWA

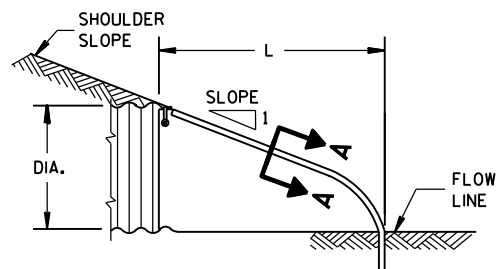


PLAN VIEW

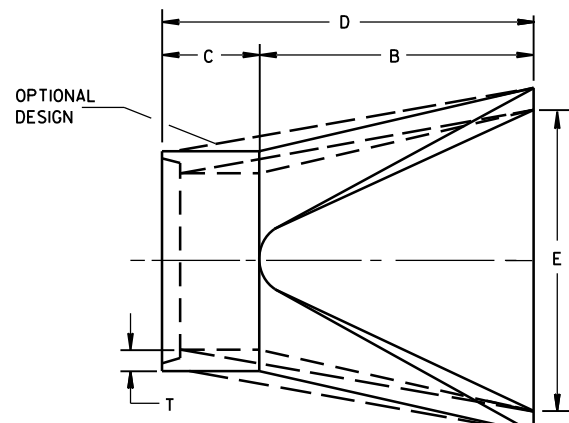
END CORNER PLATES MAY BE FASTENED TO APRON PROPER BY BOLTS, RIVETS, OR RESISTANCE SPOT WELDS WHICH WILL HOLD THE SURFACES TIGHTLY TOGETHER



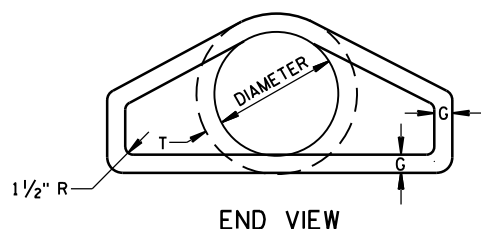
END VIEW



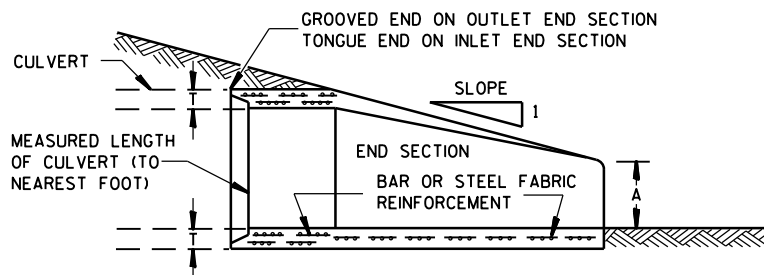
SIDE ELEVATION
METAL ENDWALLS



PLAN



END VIEW



LONGITUDINAL SECTION
CONCRETE ENDWALLS

*Apron Endwalls for Culvert Pipe***References:**[FDM 19-15-70](#)[FDM 13-1-15](#)[FDM 13-1-17](#)**Bid items associated with this drawing:**

<u>ITEM NUMBER</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNIT</u>
520.1000 - 1199	Apron Endwalls for Culvert Pipe (size)	EACH
521.1000 - 1199	Apron Endwalls for Culvert Pipe Steel (size)	EACH
522.1000 - 1199	Apron Endwalls for Culvert Pipe Reinforced Concrete (size)	EACH
525.0300 - 0399	Aluminum Apron Endwalls for Aluminum Culvert Pipe (size)	EACH
525.0400 - 0499	Steel Apron Endwalls for Aluminum Culvert Pipe (size)	EACH

Standardized Special Provisions associated with this drawing:

<u>STSP NUMBER</u>	<u>TITLE</u>
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SPV.0060 if non-standard size is specified.	
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Other SDDs associated with this drawing:

SDD 8F4	Joint Ties for Concrete Pipe
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Design Notes:

Joint ties are required for the apron endwall and the last 2 sections of culvert and storm sewer pipe installations. See Standard Specifications.

Contact Person:

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